

## Index

### A

ability 2, 4, 20–21, 33, 60, 64, 67, 88, 99,  
108, 121–122, 144, 149, 206, 210, 213, 232,  
234–235

actions vi, 62, 101, 106, 112, 128, 134, 141, 143,  
191, 205

activity 24, 29, 42, 71, 76, 110, 141, 165, 173, 188,  
195, 225, 246

adapt 60, 63, 125, 225, 233, 236, 239, 244–245,  
255

adult 4, 10, 45, 91, 108, 140–143, 154–157, 180,  
198, 202, 221

advancement 2, 5, 98, 110, 164, 180, 198, 272

affordances vi, 61, 75, 86–90, 92–96, 111

Africa ii, iv, viii–ix, xi, 2–5, 9–13, 31, 36, 53, 57,  
60, 63, 72, 75, 77, 98, 113–114, 116, 146,  
156–159, 161, 175–177, 179–181, 190, 205–  
206, 221–222, 224–225, 238, 240–241, 260,  
265–273

aids 99, 110, 128–129, 187, 223

American 12, 37, 55, 90, 93–94, 115, 176, 181,  
199, 218–219

analyse 4, 33, 46, 60, 162, 170, 206, 213

anti-oppressive 9, 139–140, 150, 153–154, 157

applied 6, 8, 10, 29, 33, 49, 59, 81–82, 94, 97,  
119, 121, 123, 202, 208, 234, 255, 271, 273

Armellini 207–208, 215, 217

artificial vi, 19, 52, 59, 62, 69, 72, 199, 265

Asian 12, 38, 72, 96, 117, 179, 198

asynchronous 20, 24, 57, 123, 125, 201, 219

autonomous 46, 99, 140, 142–143, 210

### B

Bäcker 17, 30, 39, 220

barriers vii, 122, 164, 178, 199–200, 222–223,  
225, 237–240

Baumfield 130, 132–134

behaviourism 25, 27–28, 42, 58, 64

Biao 2, 10, 161, 177

Bidjerano 47, 65, 76–77

Birevu 2, 11, 101–102, 114

bitstream 73, 114, 198, 260

Blaschke 188, 195, 198, 247, 259

blended 1, 51, 53–54, 76, 101, 115, 219, 252

Blignaut xi, 139–140, 144, 151–152, 154–156, 266

Boser 6, 10, 84–85, 90 275

Botswana vii, 92, 115, 228

Bozkurt 6, 10, 57, 59–60, 66–67, 72, 74, 81,  
83–84, 89–91, 184, 198

bridging vii, 63, 87–90, 94

Brindley 97–98, 115, 164–165, 175, 177

broad 28, 42, 51, 123

Brockett 141–142, 155

Burgos 157–158, 221, 241

Butcher xi, 107, 113, 221, 243, 246, 260, 265, 267,  
273

### C

capacity 10, 33, 84, 90, 92, 132, 174, 222, 231,  
238, 244, 255, 266, 271

clarity 187, 192–193

Clark 12, 55, 83, 91, 162, 177  
class 53, 71, 133, 187–189, 192, 195, 201, 219, 223, 241  
classroom 20, 32, 38, 45, 53, 158, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195–196, 198, 200, 203  
Cleveland 81, 87–88, 91, 96  
climate v, viii, 75  
cognitive 21, 24–28, 32, 44, 47, 58, 65–66, 70, 86, 210, 217  
Cognitive-behaviourist 24–28, 58, 70  
cognitivism 25, 27–29, 37, 64  
Commonwealth 81, 114, 181, 248, 260–261, 266, 268, 270  
comparative 4, 33, 83, 177–178, 231, 273  
compedu 73, 77, 198, 201–203  
complex 61, 108, 122, 149, 212, 245, 268  
complexity 63, 67, 116, 121, 236, 246, 251  
concept vii, 36, 38, 54, 65, 91, 94, 101, 121, 129, 141, 205, 216, 244  
connectivism 8, 29, 31–32, 38, 42, 44, 48–49, 51, 53, 58, 64–66, 68–69, 71–74, 76–77  
Connectivist 24, 29–30, 48, 58, 64–65, 70, 72, 74  
constructivism 29, 37, 49, 58, 64–65, 74  
Creswell 162, 177  
criticism 48, 51, 64, 120, 193, 195  
cultural 23, 29, 36, 47–48, 63, 83, 257, 261  
curriculum 43, 85, 88, 103–104, 108, 145, 150–151, 156, 266, 269–271, 273  
cyclical 119, 128–129

## D

daily 61, 75, 120–121, 123, 127  
decision-making 50, 85, 93, 95, 143, 224  
dialogic 46, 207, 209–210, 214, 218  
Diery 85, 88, 91  
disciplines 48, 125, 193, 239  
disparities xi, 21–22, 183  
dissertation 12, 73, 156, 159, 180, 199  
domain 58, 70–71, 83, 243, 250  
Downes 29, 38, 64–65, 72  
Dron 24, 36, 57–58, 64, 71

## E

e-learning v–vii, 1, 9, 21, 31, 38, 47–48, 52–53, 55, 57–58, 71, 73, 92–93, 114, 116–117, 158, 163–164, 173, 178, 180–181, 184, 186–187, 191, 199–201, 219–221, 245, 259, 269, 271–272  
economic v–viii, 5, 13, 50, 176, 178, 244, 257  
ElSayad 47, 53  
emergent 19–20, 34, 44, 135  
emphasis 32, 65, 143, 168–169, 248  
empirical 21, 44, 48, 85, 205, 219, 245–246, 250–251, 253  
English 90, 154, 161, 180–181, 195, 198, 270–271  
equity 31, 60, 67–68, 74, 114, 257, 260  
Equiv xi, 9, 205–208, 212  
European 38–39, 71, 92–93, 114, 219, 222, 240–241, 247, 259  
evaluate 3, 43, 49, 89, 127, 187, 190, 206, 227, 230, 232, 250, 257  
Evans 49, 86–87, 92, 189, 199

## F

face 5, 60, 70, 99, 101, 105, 109, 125, 133, 164–165, 178, 185, 190–191, 193, 221–222, 238–240, 252  
face-to-face 99, 101, 105, 109, 125, 133, 164–165, 185, 190–191, 193, 221–222, 238–240, 252  
Facebook 62, 72–73, 76, 105, 111  
facilitate 58, 61–62, 125, 127, 132, 141–142, 145–146, 164, 173, 183–184, 187, 190, 193, 201, 208, 228, 244, 248  
features 6, 37, 141, 251, 258  
financial 37, 99–100, 159, 173, 250  
flexible 10, 19–20, 50, 53–54, 81, 90, 124, 153, 163, 202, 223, 237, 240, 265  
flipped 51, 53, 146, 158, 201  
Freire 141, 144, 149, 151–152, 156  
funding 11, 50, 85, 105, 111, 131, 251  
funds 174, 256  
Futures v–vi, viii, 4–5, 13, 115, 261

## G

gain 119, 121, 123, 131, 231, 246  
Garrison 31, 41, 44, 46–48, 53–54, 65–66, 73, 81, 91, 205  
gender 81, 154, 158, 248  
geographical vii, 1, 81, 195, 244  
Gibson 8, 82, 86–87, 92–93  
Global v, viii, 36, 72–73, 115–116, 122, 158, 176, 183–184, 186, 198, 200, 202, 222, 244, 247–249, 251, 253–254, 259, 269  
globalisation 50, 54, 64, 75, 94, 176, 179

Goldie 48–49, 53, 64, 73  
Google 32, 48, 164, 198, 231  
governments 4, 21, 59, 244, 249, 254, 267  
grounded 21, 41–42, 46, 52, 70, 141, 154, 176, 181  
Grundy 151–152, 156  
Guglielmino 140, 143, 145, 156  
Gunawardena 3–4, 11, 88, 92, 177  
Guskey's 9, 226, 228, 238–240

## H

Handbook 11, 36, 91, 115, 155, 158, 177, 202, 218  
handle 11–12, 114, 185, 201, 260  
Harasim 31, 37, 57, 73  
Hartnett 44–46, 53  
Health 73, 93, 220, 226, 240  
Heft 87–88, 93  
HEIs 57, 61, 142, 221–224, 239–240  
Herodotou 23, 37, 89, 93, 115  
Hershey 36–37, 73, 91, 115, 158, 200, 202  
Hiemstra 141–142, 155–156  
Higgins 41–43, 53, 82, 93  
historical v, 36, 87, 90, 140  
history v, vii–x, 2, 7, 9–10, 15, 58, 81–83, 89–91, 98, 149, 263  
holistic 34, 69, 90, 99, 149, 156, 201, 248, 269  
Huang 45, 57, 73, 141, 143, 157  
hybrid 3, 90, 100, 113, 125, 203, 240

## I

ICDE vi, 103, 109, 117, 160, 179  
in-service 90, 96, 121, 134, 159–160, 165, 169,

180, 273  
Inamorato 222–223, 239–241  
independence 44–45, 141  
independent 45, 60, 68, 88, 99, 119, 140, 143,  
170, 238, 245  
India vii, 12, 83–84, 96, 178  
industrialisation 44, 49–51, 55  
inequalities v–vi, viii  
innovative 1, 5, 9, 37, 70–71, 102, 107–108, 115,  
158, 222–224, 239–240, 268  
integrity 185  
Intellectual 10, 72, 91, 145, 154, 183, 247  
internet 19–20, 22, 48, 53, 57–58, 61, 72–73,  
76–77, 93–94, 102–103, 146, 167, 169, 173,  
224  
investigate 29, 103, 119, 144, 161

## J

Jacob 175, 178, 223–224, 239, 241  
Jacobs 146, 157, 206, 219  
James 83, 86, 92, 223–224, 239, 241  
Jensen 243, 248, 259–260  
Johnson 108, 206, 211, 219  
Jones 67, 73, 92, 110, 115, 221, 241  
Jossey-Bass 114, 155–157  
Jung 41, 43–49, 51–55, 64, 74

## K

Keegan 54, 164–165, 178  
Khan 62, 71, 221, 241  
Knowles 45, 140–141, 157

Krieger 44–46, 54

## L

laboratories 167, 169, 173  
landscape 3, 6, 8, 10, 72, 81, 83–84, 91, 95, 119,  
269, 273  
language 2, 29, 90, 95, 107, 125–127, 154, 157,  
167, 177–178, 181, 210, 217, 225, 236, 252,  
271–272  
leaders 5, 76, 83, 131, 198, 272  
leadership 36, 112–113, 115, 200, 247, 269,  
271–272  
lecturer 41, 70, 188, 194–195, 214–215, 217, 266,  
269–271  
legal 256  
Lekhetho 2, 12, 99, 102–103, 106–108, 111, 116  
Letseka viii, 66–67, 74–75  
librarians 224, 227, 230, 236, 238  
literacy 60, 64, 68, 71, 91, 127, 146, 151, 155, 177,  
239, 255, 271–272  
logistical 50, 104, 106, 111  
London 11, 37, 53–54, 91, 94, 115, 134, 155–156,  
181, 202, 219  
Lumadi 97–98, 100–101, 108, 114  
Lundh 245–246, 251–253, 261

## M

Maboe 98–101, 113, 116  
macro 3, 17, 30–31, 122  
Makoe 2–4, 11, 100–102, 112, 115, 215, 217  
Mantha 3–5, 12

Martin 61, 75, 187, 189, 201  
material 20–21, 25–26, 37, 63, 100, 108, 111, 140,  
160, 175–176, 190, 215, 245, 251  
Mayanja 2, 11, 101–102, 114  
Mays iv, x, 81–82, 89, 94, 111, 114, 159–161, 179,  
270  
Mbatia 192–193, 201  
McDaniels 6, 10, 84–85, 90  
medical 73, 93, 115, 199, 201–202  
meso 17, 30, 32, 122  
metrics 245, 248, 250–251, 253, 259  
micro 17, 30, 32, 34, 122  
mission 104, 106, 112, 127, 163, 247  
Miyazoe 207–208, 219  
mobile 20, 36, 52, 59, 62, 69, 71, 156, 164,  
201–202, 265  
model 3, 9, 19–20, 49, 57–58, 76, 81, 161, 170–  
171, 176, 189, 198, 201–202, 226, 240, 258  
Moore 1, 7, 11, 41, 45–46, 51–54, 81, 94, 137,  
205–206, 208, 210, 217, 219, 221  
multiple v, 48, 60, 63, 153–155, 175, 214, 224–  
225, 245  
Murray 120, 127, 134

## N

Naidu 2, 4, 13, 81, 89, 94  
nature 5–6, 8, 21–22, 31, 33, 41, 44, 46, 49, 61,  
81, 83, 86, 98–99, 119–121, 123–124, 127, 157,  
161, 245  
Ndayambaje xi, 159–161, 163, 166–167, 170, 172,  
180, 270  
neoliberalism 8, 44, 50–52

neoliberalist 49–51  
non-oppressive 140, 153–154  
Nsamba xi, 100, 102, 112, 115, 205, 215, 217, 271

## O

Oaks 176–177, 181  
observations vi, 11, 45, 54, 128, 132, 147, 175  
observe 44, 121, 128, 161, 192  
OdeL vi–viii, 1, 21, 23  
OER-related 245, 253, 256, 258  
OERs 59, 62–63, 69  
Olivier 143, 158  
openpraxis 11, 90, 113, 117, 202  
Orodho 159, 163, 180  
outcome 86, 129, 141, 161, 252–254

## P

pandemic ix, 1, 3, 5, 8–9, 33, 38–39, 57, 59–60,  
68, 70, 72–74, 81, 94–95, 124–125, 157–158,  
176–178, 198–201, 221, 241, 246  
Paniagua 97–99, 111–112, 116  
paradigm 4, 33, 65, 67, 71, 74, 155  
paradigms vii, ix–x, 7, 9, 15, 17, 53, 263  
paucity 2, 85, 102, 161, 245  
pedagogical x, 4, 7–8, 17, 20–27, 30–31, 34,  
49–50, 57–58, 60, 68, 71, 74–76, 123, 154,  
184, 191, 193, 208, 219, 222, 224, 245, 268  
pedagogies 3, 24–30, 33, 37, 59–60, 63, 69, 71,  
74, 221, 245  
peer 28, 48, 133, 164–166, 186–187, 189, 196,  
215, 239, 253, 265, 270

- Peters 2, 11, 49–51, 60, 75, 97–101, 115  
phenomenon 2, 44, 81–82, 132  
philosophical vii, ix–x, 7, 9, 15, 17, 41–42, 53–54, 77, 263  
physical vii, 1, 3, 62, 87, 139, 150, 179, 210, 253  
pilot 222, 227–229, 231, 236–237, 239  
policies ii, 2, 4, 11, 21, 50, 101, 119, 126, 183, 191, 197, 238–239, 244, 247, 249, 253, 256–257, 261  
policymakers vii, 245, 248, 259  
political vi, 6, 50, 53–54, 83  
poor 85, 112, 175, 179, 237  
position 125, 133, 191, 236  
positive 28, 51, 170–171, 174, 189, 193, 195, 232, 234–238, 268  
postgraduate vi, 35, 53, 73, 179, 266, 271–272  
practices ix, xi, 4–8, 28, 35, 41, 46, 57, 62, 66, 70, 73, 87, 90, 93, 96, 102–104, 113, 119–121, 123–128, 132–133, 140, 153, 157–159, 165, 174, 177, 180, 184, 200, 202, 221–224, 239–240, 252, 258  
Praxis viii–ix, xi, 7–8, 10–11, 90, 113, 117, 137, 151, 156, 177, 202, 260–261, 263  
pre-study 103–105, 107, 109  
predatory 234–235, 239  
Prinsloo 2, 12, 89, 95, 103, 117  
privilege ix, 150–151, 153  
problem 6, 27, 52, 60, 64, 66, 68, 74, 97, 99, 121, 127–128, 140, 143, 146, 154, 180, 199, 203, 210, 215, 218  
psychological 39, 49, 59–60, 72, 75, 84, 91, 210, 220  
public v, viii, 62, 179, 200, 243, 248, 256, 266
- Q**  
Qayyum 2–5, 12–13  
qualification 105, 109, 160  
qualitative 4, 12, 48, 51–52, 55, 73, 132, 160, 163, 168, 172, 174, 176–177, 180–181, 213, 219, 228, 254–255, 273  
quantitative 4, 48, 132, 161, 163, 172, 174, 177, 180, 248, 253–254, 273
- R**  
Regional viii–ix, 7, 10, 12, 108, 163, 254, 258, 263, 270  
Reju 2, 12, 102–103, 107–108  
reliable 20, 86, 244–246  
respect 60, 66–67, 221, 234–235, 249  
Rienties 37, 93, 110, 115, 184, 202  
Rivera-Vargas 57–58, 62, 71  
Roberts 47, 54, 160–161, 181, 184, 202, 220  
Rodriguez 207–208, 215, 217  
Rwanda vii, xi, 9, 159–165, 168–170, 173–176, 179–181, 270–272
- S**  
Sánchez-Elvira 97–99, 111–112, 116  
Santos 222–223, 239–241  
Satyanarayana 3–5, 12  
Saykili 2, 4, 12, 67, 76  
scaffolding 146–147, 189, 197, 199, 216  
Scanlon 37, 109–110, 115–116, 202

self-regulation 45, 47, 53, 74, 76, 99, 142  
Shabani 98–102, 113, 116  
Sharma 21, 38, 59–61, 67, 72–73, 76, 159, 181,  
184, 198, 260  
Shea 47, 65, 76–77  
Shear 245–246, 251–253, 261  
Shearer 43–47, 54, 207, 210, 220  
Shikulo 2, 12, 99, 102–103, 106–108, 111, 116  
Sibomana xi, 159–161, 180–181, 272  
Siemens 29, 31, 38, 58, 64, 74, 77  
Simonson 3–4, 6, 12, 81–84, 96, 139, 158  
skill 64, 147, 153, 268  
Social-constructivist 24, 29, 58, 70  
solutions viii, 11, 22, 31, 36, 42, 144, 153, 158, 194,  
197, 199  
solving 27, 60, 64, 68, 71, 74, 140, 143, 180, 203,  
210, 218  
Srivastava 6, 12, 82–84, 96  
strategy vi, 65, 88, 107, 120, 122, 127–128, 130,  
133, 164, 187, 194–196, 221, 237, 240, 247,  
249, 259  
sub-Saharan ix, 31, 179, 181, 224, 238  
survey 4, 12, 75, 105, 107, 109, 114, 181, 198, 200,  
227–237, 239–240, 247  
Swan 47, 54, 208, 220  
synchronous 20, 24, 46, 81, 93, 125, 164, 199,  
201  
synthesis 5, 10, 67, 72, 91, 95, 117, 210, 260

## T

t-test 229, 232, 234, 236–237  
Tait vi, 8, 90, 97–99, 103–104, 106–113, 116–117,

164, 181

Taylor 18–20, 37, 39, 81, 213, 220  
teaching-learning 85, 157, 166, 168, 176, 178  
test 123, 193, 207, 218, 229, 232, 234, 236–237  
thematic ix, 7, 10, 127, 163, 263  
thesis 54, 154, 177–178, 181, 206–208, 217, 219,  
269  
Tibaingana 2, 11, 101–102, 114  
Toit-Brits xi, 139–141, 144, 152, 155–156, 273  
traditional vi, 25, 32, 41, 51, 57–58, 64, 66, 85,  
93, 129, 132–134, 141, 146, 158–160, 185,  
190–191, 193, 221–222, 234–235, 240, 245,  
251, 270, 273  
transactional 1, 11, 43–47, 51–54, 87, 99, 208,  
210, 217–218, 220  
Turkish 38, 54, 115, 177, 179, 181, 202

## U

Ubuntu 8, 41, 64, 66–70, 72, 74–75, 112–113  
UNESCO v, viii, xi, 9, 63, 157, 161–162, 181,  
243–244, 247–248, 254, 260–261, 270  
UNISA vii, 114, 117, 206–207, 220, 266, 268, 271  
UR-CE 160, 162–164, 166, 168–169, 172–175  
UR-DTP 170–172, 174–175

## V

valid 86, 120, 148, 166–167, 207, 245  
valuable iv, 61, 119, 125, 130, 144, 153, 245, 247,  
251  
virtual 4, 19, 53, 57, 75, 95, 114, 117, 150, 179, 198,  
205

## Does Distance Education in the Developing Context Need More Research? Building Practice into Theory

Vogt 17, 30, 39, 220

Vygotsky 29, 39, 48, 205, 215, 220

### W

weaknesses vii, 23, 147, 161, 258

WhatsApp 62, 71, 105, 111, 190, 214, 217

Wolf 8, 12, 41, 51-52, 55

writers 9, 165, 168, 173-175

### X

Xiong 223-224, 239, 241

### Y

282 York 36, 54, 75, 92, 114, 116, 134, 155-157, 177,  
218, 272

YouTube 105, 111, 116, 231

### Z

Zawacki-Richter 2-6, 10, 12-13, 30, 39, 43,  
49-50, 55, 66, 72, 81, 83-84, 91, 96, 164,  
175, 177, 205, 220

Zhang 39, 93, 96, 157

Zuhairi 97, 99, 101, 117