References

CHAPTER 1

- Antoni Andreoni. 2017. Anti-Corruption in Tanzania: A Political Settlement Analysis. SOAS University of London, Working Paper 001.
- Auditor General. 2017. *Annual General Report of the Controller and Auditor General on the Audit of Public Authorities and Other Bodies for the Financial Year 2015/2016*. Government Printer.
- Brian Cooksey. 2011. Public Goods, Rents, and Business in Tanzania. Background paper, Africa Power and Politics Programme, Overseas Development Institute, United Kingdom.
- CRC Sogema (Consultants) 2013. Tanzania Per Tax Exemption Study. Briefing Note.
- Jan Isaksen, Blandina Kilama and Fred Matola. 2017. Policy Making in the Tanzania Petro State: Building a Statistical Basis. CMI Working Paper No 5/REPOA Working Paper 17/1.
- John Page. 2016. Industry in Tanzania: Performance, Prospects, and Public Policy. WIDER Working Paper 2016/5.
- Justinian Rweyemamu. 1976. The Formulation of an Industrial Strategy for Tanzania. *Uhandisi*. Vol. 3. 1.
- Katabaro Miti. 1980. *Nationalism or Socialism: The Debate about the Arusha Declaration Era in Tanzania*, PhD Thesis, Department of Political Economy, University of Toronto.
- Khan M H and Gray H. 2005. State Weaknesses in Developing Countries and Strategies for Institutionalizing Reforms Operational Implications for Anti-corruption Policy and a Case Study of Tanzania. A report commissioned by the Department of International Development (DFID).
- Oliver Morrissey and Vincent Leyaro. 2015. Industrialization in Tanzania, In M Tribe and J Weiss (eds). *Routledge Handbook of Industry and Development*. London: Routledge.
- Tim Kelsall. 2018. Thinking and Working with Political Settlements: The Case of Tanzania. ODI Working Paper 541.
- United Republic of Tanzania (URT). 2020. *Hotuba ya Rais Magufuli Akifungua Rasmi Bunge la Jamhuri ya Muunqano wa Tanzania, November 12*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2018. *Auditor General's Report 2016/2017*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2016. National Five Year Development Plan 11 2016/17 2020/21. Government Printer.
- URT. 2015. *Hotuba ya Rais Magufuli Akifungua Rasmi Bunge la Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania, November 20*. Government Printer.

- URT. 2015. Petroleum Act. Government Printer.
- URT. 2015. *The Oil and Gas Revenues Management Act*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2015. National Energy Policy. Government Printer.
- URT. 2013. National Gas Policy of Tanzania. Government Printer.
- URT. 2011. *Tanzania Integrated Industrial Development Strategy 2025 (The Long Term Perspective Plan ITPP)*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2010. The Mining Act. Government Printer.
- URT. 2009. *The Mining Policy of Tanzania 2009*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2008. *Report of the Presidential Committee on Mining Review (The Bomani Committee)*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2006. Report of the Committee to Review Mining Development Agreements and Fiscal Regime for the Mining Sector (The Masha Committee). Government Printer.
- URT. 2005. *Tanzania Development Vision 2025*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2004. *Report of the Committee to Review the 1997 Mining Policy (The Kipokola Committee).*Government Printer.
- URT. 1998. *The Mining Act*. Government Printer.
- 164 URT. 1997. *The Mining Policy of Tanzania*. Government Printer.
 - URT. 1996. Sustainable Industries Development Policy for-Tanzania SIDP 2020. Government Printer.
 - URT. 1996. *Report of the Presidential Inquiry into Corruption in Tanzania: Vol 1&2,* Government Printer.
 - URT. 1975. The Long Term Basic Industrial Strategy 1975 1996. Government Printer.
 - URT. 1964. *The Tanganyika First Five Year Development Plan for Economic and Social Development July 1, 1964 to June 30, 1969, (FFYDP),* Dar Es Salaam, Government Printer.

- Aboud Jumbe. 1994. *The Partnership: Tanganyika Zanzibar Union: Thirty Turbulent Years*. Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania. Amana Publishers.
- Antoni Andreoni. 2017. Anti-Corruption in Tanzania: A Political Settlement Analysis. SOAS University of London, Working Paper 001.
- Anthony Clayton. 1981. The Zanzibar Revolution and its Aftermath. Handen, CT: Anden Books.
- Benjamin William Mkapa. 2019. *My Life, My Purpose: A Tanzanian President Remembers*. Dar Es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers.
- Brian Cooksey. 2011. Public Goods, Rents, and Business in Tanzania. Background paper, Africa Power and Politics Programme, Overseas Development Institute, United Kingdom.
- Emmanuel Nyamajeje. 2015. "Tanzania in Focus: CCM Nomination Intrigues and Road Ahead". *Africa Upfront,* July 2015.
- Frene Ginwala. 1964. "The Tanganyika Mutiny". *The World Today*, London.
- Harry Goulbourne. 1977. The Role of the Political Party in Tanzania since the Arusha Declaration. Mimeo, University of Dar Es Salaam.
- Henry Bienen. 1965. "National Security in Tanzania after the Mutiny". Transition, Kampala (April).
- Henry Bienen. 1964. "The One Party and No Party State: Tanganyika and the Soviet Union". Transition, Kampala.
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) and International Development Agency. 1974. *Tanzania Agricultural and Rural Development Sector Study*. New York.
- Issa Shivji. 2008. *Pan Africanism or Pragmatism: Lesson of Tanganyika Zanzibar Union*. Tanzania, Mkuki na Nyota Publishers.
- Julius K Nyerere. 1995. *Our Leadership and the Destiny of Tanzania*. Harare, African Publishing Group.
- Julius K Nyerere. 1968. Freedom and Socialism (Uhuru na Umoja): A Selection from Writings and Speeches 1965-1967. Dar Es Salaam: Oxford University Press.
- Julius K Nyerere. 1961. "One Party Government". Transition, Kampala.
- Katabaro Miti and Athuman Liviga. 2002. "Nyerere's Contribution to Tanzania's Stability". In Bayona ELM et al (eds.), *Peace, Unity and People Centred Development: The Legacy of Mwalimu Nyerere*. University of Venda for Science and Technology and the Mwalimu Nyerere Foundation.
- Katabaro Miti. 1991. Governance Crisis and People's Response in Tanzania. Report to the African

- Association of Public Administration and Management (AAPAM), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
- Katabaro Miti. 1989a "Agrarian Crisis in Tanzania 1970 1980", In CK Omari, *Persistent Principles amidst Crises*. Nairobi: Uzima Press.
- Katabaro Miti. 1989b. "Ujamaa et Strategies de Development", In H Batobo and D Martin, *La Tanzanie: L'utopie a L'epreuve*. Paris: CER.
- Katabaro Miti. 1983. "The Nationalist Solution to the Accumulation Crisis in Tanzania". *The African Review*, Vol. 10, No. 1.
- Katabaro Miti. 1980. "Party and Politics in Tanzania". Utafiti, Vol. V, No. 2.
- Machiko Tsubura. 2018. "Umoja ni Ushindi (Unity is Victory)": Management of Factionalism in the Presidential Nomination of Tanzania's Dominant Party in 2015. *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, Vol. 12, 1.
- Michael F Lofchie. 1978. "Agrarian Crisis and Economic Liberalization in Tanzania". The Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol. 16, No. 3.
- Michaela Von Freehold. 1976. The World Bank and its Relations in Tanzania. Mimeo, University of Dar Es Salaam.
- Mushtaq H Khan. 2018. Political Settlements and the Analysis of Institutions. *African Affairs*, Vol. 117/469.
- Nyalali F. 1991. *Report of the Presidential Commission on Single or Multiparty System*. Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- Pius Msekwa. 1977. Towards Party Supremacy. Nairobi: East African Literature Bureau.
- Oxford Analytica. 2009. Kikwete Struggles with CCM Factionalism. Oxford 2 December.
- Tanganyika. 1961. Three Year Development Plan 1961/1962-1963/1964. Government Printer.
- Tanganyika. 1964. *The Tanganyika First Five Year Development Plan for Economic and Social Development July 1, 1964 to June 30, 1969, (FFYDP)*, Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- TANU. 1971. TANU Guidelines (Mwongozo). Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- Tim Kelsall. 2018. Thinking and Working with Political Settlements: The Case of Tanzania. ODI Working Paper 541.
- United Republic of Tanzania (URT). 2015. *Hotuba ya Rais Magufuli Akifungua Rasmi Bunge la Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania, November 20*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2010. Electoral Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act. Government Printer.
- URT. 2000. *The Electoral Expenses Act*. Government Printer.
- URT. 1989. *Economic Recovery Programme 1989-1992*. Government Printer.
- URT. 1986 Economic Recovery Programme 1986-1989. Government Printer.

- URT. 1982. Stabilization and Adjustment Programme. Government Printer.
- URT. 1981. National Economic Survival Programme. Government Printer.
- URT. 1980. National Economic Stabilization Programme. Government Printer.
- URT. 1977. The Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania. Government Printer.
- URT. 1976. *Tanzania Third Five Year Plan for Economic and Social Development (TFYOP)*. Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- URT. 1969. Tanzania Second Five Year Plan for Economic and Social Development July 1969 June 1974 (SFYDP). Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- URT. 1965. *Report of the Presidential Commission on the Establishment of a Democratic One Party State*. Dar Es Salaam: Government Printer.
- URT. 1965. *The Interim Constitution of Tanzania*. Government Printer.
- Yash Tandon. 1978. *The Social, Economic and Environmental Implications of Maize Technology in Tanzania*. Mimeo. University of Dar Es Salaam.

- Africa Practice. 2016. Tanzania: Decoding the Magufuli Way and Forging the Pattern for Private Sector Engagement. August.
- African Union. 2003. African Union Convention against Corruption. African Union.
- AfriMap. 2015. *Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies in East Africa: Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda*. AfriMap.
- Aili Mari Tripp. 1997. *Changing the Rules. The Political Liberalization and the Urban Informal Economy in Tanzania*. University of California Press.
- Andrew Sulle. 2014. "Reform and Control of State Agencies in Tanzania". *Journal of Good Governance and Sustainable Development in Africa*, Vol. 2, No. 2.
- Anti-Corruption Evidence (ACE). 2017. Tanzania at a Crossroads: Anti-corruption and the Political Settlement. Briefing Paper 001.
- Antoni Andreoni. 2017. Anti-Corruption in Tanzania: A Political Settlement Analysis. SOAS University of London, Working Paper 001.
- Article 19. Tanzania: Electronic and Postal Communications (online content) Regulations 2018. www.article19.org.
- Asha Juma Bajwalah. 2013. Assessment of the effects of Corporate Governance Codes on Corruption in Tanzania's Public Sector. MSC Dissertation, Mzumbe University.
- Bauhr M. 2017. "Need or Greed? Conditions for Collective Action against Corruption". *Governance:* An International Journal of Policy Administrations and Institutions, Vol. 30, No. 4.
- Breakthrough Attorneys. 2018. Corporate Law Update: A look at the Tanzania Non-Governmental Organizations (Amendments) Regulations, 2018 on Financial Transparency and General Accountability (Government Notice No 609 of 9th October 2018).
- Brian Cooksey. 2011. Public Goods, Rents, and Business in Tanzania. Background paper, Africa Power and Politics Programme, Overseas Development Institute, United Kingdom.
- Bruce Hellman and Laurean Ndumbaro. 2002. "Corruption, Politics and Societal Values in Tanzania: An Evaluation of the Mkapa Administration's Anti-Corruption Efforts". *African Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 7, No. 1.
- Croke K. 2017. "Tools of Single Party Hegemony in Tanzania: Evidence from Surveys and Survey Experiments in Tanzania". *Democratization*, Vol. 24, No. 2.
- David Booth, Brian Cooksey, Frederick Golooba Mutebi, Karuti Kanyinga. 2014. East African Prospects: An Update on the Political Economy of Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania and Uganda. ODI Report.

- Dennis Londo. 2008. A Marriage of Convenience: The Emergence of Political Entrepreneurs and Challenge to Crony Capitalism, Rent Seeking and Economic Growth in Tanzania. MA Thesis, Aalborg University.
- Denis Mazengo. 2014. Causes of Corruption in Construction Public Procurement in Tanzania: A Case of Manyara Region. A Dissertation Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Award of MBA Degree, Mzumbe University.
- Dismas Bernard Msanya. 2015. Effects of Corruption on the Economic Development of Tanzania: Case Study of Kigoma Ujiji Municipality. MA Dissertation, Universitat Jaume I, Castellon, Spain.
- Edward Hosea. 2008. *Corruption in Tanzania: The Case for Circumstantial Evidence*. Cambridge Press.
- Edward Hosea. 2014. "Corruption as a Global Hindrance to Promoting Ethics, Integrity and Sustainable Development in Tanzania: The Role of the Anti-Corruption Agency". *Journal of Global Ethics*, Vol. 10, No. 3.
- Edwin Babeiya. 2011. "Electoral Corruption and the Politics of Elections Financing in Tanzania". *Journal of Politics and Law*, Vol. 4, No. 2.
- Emmanuel Nyamajeje. 2015. "Tanzania in Focus: CCM Nomination Intrigues and Road Ahead". *Africa Upfront*, July 2015.
- Ernest Mallya. 2010. Promoting the Effectiveness of Democracy Protection Institutions in Southern Africa: Tanzania Commission of Human Rights and Good Governance. EISA Research Report, No. 40.
- Fischer PV. 2006. *Rent Seeking, Institutions and Reforms in Africa: Theory and Empirical Evidence from Tanzania*. New York, Springer Science and Business Media.
- Fjeldstad OH. 2003. "Fighting Fiscal Corruption in Tanzania: Lessons from Tanzania Revenue Authority". *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 23, No. 2.
- Hazel S Gray. 2015. "The Political Economy of Grand Corruption in Tanzania". *African Affairs*, 114/456.
- Hellen Tilley. 2014. *The Political Economy of Aid and Accountability: The Rise and Fall of Budget Support in Tanzania*. Ashgate.
- Human Rights Watch. 2018. *Tanzania Events 2017*. Human Rights Watch.
- Human Rights Watch. 2019. Tanzania Events 2018. Human Rights Watch.
- Jacob Svensson. 2008. "8 Questions about Corruption". *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 19, No. 3.
- Jasper Johnson, Rose Aiko, Richard Messick, Stephen Mwombela, Sofie Schutte and Hussein

- Sangu. 2016. Strengthening Tanzania Anti-Corruption Action (STACA) Programme: A Case Study Evaluation. UKaid.
- Joel S Hellman, Gerait Jones, David Kaufmann and Schankelman. 2000. Measuring Governance Corruption: How firms and bureaucrats shape the business environment in Transition Economies. Policy Research Working Paper 2312. World Bank.
- John Mukum Mbaku. 2007. *Corruption in Africa: Causes, Consequences and Cleanups*. Lexington Books.
- Katharne Gratwick, Rebecca Granadan and Anton Eberhard. 2006. "Generating Power and Controversy: Understanding Tanzania's Independent Power Projects". *Journal of Energy in Southern Africa*, Vol. 17, No. 4.
- Lukiko Vedastus Lukiko. 2017. Exploring Anti-Corruption Regime for Tanzania. Mini Thesis for the Faculty of Law, University of Western Cape.
- Mail and Guardian, 2 July 2018.
- Maira Martini. 2014. State Capture: An Overview. Transparency International.
- Marie Aude Fouche (ed.). 2015. *Remembering Nyerere in Tanzania: History, Memory, Legacy.* African Studies.
- Marie Chene. 2004. *Overview of Corruption in Tanzania*. U4 Helpdesk, Transparency International. Mike Tenessi. 2010. "Media Power and Political Power in the War against Corruption in Tanzania". *Journal of the Advancement of Journalism*, Vol. 3.
- National Audit Office, Tanzania. 2014. *Special Audit of the Transaction Conducted over the TEGETA ESCROW Account and the Ownership of the IPTL Company*, NAOT.
- Nkunga NSD. 2003. Public Procurement Reform The Tanzania Experience. Paper presented at the Joint WTO World Bank Regional Workshop on Procurement Reforms and Public Procurement for the English Speaking African Countries held at the Royal Palm Hotel, Dar Es Salaam, 14-17 January.
- Norad. 2011. *Joint Evaluation of Support to Anti-Corruption Efforts: Tanzania Country Report*, 6/211. Norad.
- Oxford Analytica. 2009. Kikwete Struggles with CCM Factionalism. Oxford 2 December.
- Parliament of Tanzania. 2014. Report of the Public Accounts Committee on the Findings of the Special Audit Report of the Controller and Auditor General on the TEGETA ESCOW Account. Dodoma.
- Patrick J. Mcgovan and N.K.M. Wacirah. 1974. The Evolution of Political Leadership in Tanzania. *African Studies Review*, Vol. 17, No. 1.
- PCCB. 2015. Review of Corruption in High Risk and High Impact Sectors. PCCB.

- Policy Forum. 2012. Tanzania Governance Review 2010-2011. Policy Forum.
- Policy Forum. 2013. Tanzania Governance Review 2012: Transparency with Impunity. Policy Forum.
- Policy Forum. 2015. Tanzania Government Review 2014: The Year of ESCROW. Policy Forum.
- Policy Forum. 2018. *A Review of the Performance of Tanzania's Prevention and Combatting Corruption Bureau 2007-2016*. Policy Forum.
- SADC. 2001. SADC Protocol against Corruption. SADC.
- Sirku Kriistiina Hellsten and Peter Tumaini Mungu. 2006. The Study of the UNDP Coordinated Phase II Programme Proposal of the Project Strengthening Capacities to Combat Corruption in Tanzania (SCCCT): Combatting Corruption through Strengthening Good Governance Mechanism (CCSGGM). UNDP.
- Richard Whitehead. 2012. "Historical Legacies, Clientelism and the Capacity to Fight: Exploring Pathways to Regime Tenure in Tanzania". *Democratization*, Vol. 19, No. 6.
- Samira Lindner. 2014. *Overview of Corruption and Anti-Corruption*. U4 Helpdesk, Transparency International.
- Sundell A. 2016. Anti-Corruption Reform: Evolution or Big Bang. Development Dissertation Brief 2016/8.
- Tanzania Association of Non-Governmental Organizations. 2013. Reviewing Tanzania's Non Profit Legislative Regime and Need for a New Regulatory Framework. Dar Es Salaam.

The Risk Advisory Group. 2019.

The Citizen. 24 January 2019; 14 February 2020.

- Tim Kelsall, David Booth, Diana Cannack and Frederick Golooba Mutebi. 2010. Developmental Patrimonialism? Questioning the Orthodoxy of Political Governance and Economic Progress in Africa. Africa Power and Politics Working Paper No. 9.
- United Nations. 2003. United Nations Convention against Corruption. United Nations.
- United Republic of Tanzania (URT). 1996. Report of the Presidential Inquiry into Corruption in Tanzania: Vol. 1&2. Government Printer.
- URT. 1999. *A National Anti-Corruption Strategy and Action Plan (NACSAP I)* 1999-2005. Government Printer.
- URT. 1999. National Anti-Corruption Strategy Executive Summary. Paper presented at the 9th International Anti-Corruption Conference (IACC) June 1999 in New York.
- URT. 2001. *The Public Procurement Act 2001*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2004. Non-Governmental Organizations Regulations. Government Printer.
- URT. 2004. The Public Procurement Act 2004. Government Printer.

URT. 2004. *The National Economic Empowerment Act*. Government Printer.

URT. 2006. Anti-Money Laundering Act 2006. Government Printer.

URT. 2007. The Prevention and Combatting of Corruption Act 2007. Government Printer.

URT. 2008. *The Enhanced National Anti-Corruption Strategy and Action Plan (NACSAP II)* 2008-2011. Government Printer.

URT. 2008. Report of the Special Committee of the Parliament of URT of 13 November 2007 to Investigate the Criteria Used to Award the Contract for the Production of Emergency Electricity to Richmond Development Company LLC of Huston Texas, USA in 2006. Parliament of the Republic of Tanzania.

URT. 2008. *The Non-Governmental Organizations Act- Cap. 56: The Non-Governmental Organizations Code of Conduct.* Government Notice No. 363, of 5 December 2008.

URT. 2010. *Electronic and Postal Communications Act 2010*. Government Printer.

URT. 2011. The Public Procurement Act 2011. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. *Hotuba ya Rais Magufuli Akifungua Rasmi Bunge la Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania,* November 20. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. *The Statistics Act 2015*. Government Printer.

URT. 2016. The Public Procurement Act 2016. Government Printer.

URT. 2016. The Media Services Act 2016. Government Printer.

URT. 2016. Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2016. Government Printer.

URT. 2017. *National Anti-Corruption Strategy and Action Plan, Phase III, 2017-2022*. Government Printer.

URT. 2018. *Auditor General's Report 2016/2017*. Government Printer.

URT. 2018. *The Electronic and Postal Communications (online content) Regulations 2018*. Government Printer.

URT. 2018. The Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) (no 3) 2018. Government Printer.

URT. 2019. The Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) (no.3) 2019. Government Printer.

World Bank. 1997. Helping Countries Combat Corruption: The Role of the World Bank. World Bank.

World Bank. 1998. Support to the Government of Tanzania Anti-Corruption Program. World Bank.

World Bank. 2003. *Tanzania: Country Procurement Assessment Report (CPAR). Vol. 1; Main Findings and Recommendations*. World Bank.

Zitto Kabwe. 2017. Tanzania: From Democracy to Autocracy. Africa Research Institute.

- Abel A Kinyondo, Samuel Wangwe, Donald Mmari, Johavanes Aikael, Neema Rutatina. 2014. The Performance of the Manufacturing Sector in Tanzania: Challenges and the Way Forward. World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER), Working Paper 2014/085.
- Adam M Mwandonga. 2000. Social Economic Impact of Privatization: The Tanzania Experience. *African Journal of Finance and Management*, Vol. 9, No. 1.
- African Development Bank. 2014. *East African Manufacturing Sector: Tanzania Country Report.*African Development Bank.
- AFRODAD (African Forum for Network on Debt and Development). 2007. *Tanzania's Experience with Privatization*. AFRODAD. Harare.
- Aili Mari Tripp. 1997. *The Politics of Liberalization in Tanzania and the Urban Informal Economy in Tanzania*. University of California Press.
- Albino Zacharia Kadete. 2014. The Role of Government in Supporting SMEs Development in Tanzania: A Case Study of SIDO. MBA Thesis. University of Mzumbe.
- Aledi A Mussa. 2014. Industrial Development and its Role in Combating Unemployment in Tanzania: History, Current Situation, Future Prospects. Vocational College Training Forum, 10-11 November, Arusha.
- Ali A Mufuruki, Rahim Mawji, Gilman Kasiga and Moremi Marwa. 2017. *Tanzania Industrialization Journey, 2016 2056: From an agrarian to a Modern Industrialized State in Forty Years*. Moran Publishers.
- Anicent Michael. 2002. The Decision and Implementation of Privatization in Tanzania. MA Thesis. The Hague.
- Anna Muganda. 2004. Tanzania Economic Reforms and Lessons Learned. World Bank.
- Antoni Andreoni. 2017. UNIDO Mapping Industrial Production in Tanzania: A Disaggregated Analysis Based on the 2013 Mainland Census. Inclusive and Sustainable Industrial Development Working Paper Series, WP12/2017.
- Antonio Andreoni and Farwa Sial. 2020. Not Business as Usual: The Development of Tanzanian Diversified Business Groups (DGBs) under Different Regimes of Capitalist Accumulation. Anti-Corruption Evidence, Working Paper 022.
- Brian Van Arkadie. 1995. Economic Strategy and Structural Adjustment in Tanzania. World Bank PSD Occasional Paper No 18.

- Bunge La Tanzania. 2017. Hotuba ya Waziri wa Fedha na Mipango Mheshimiwa DKT Phillip I Mpango Akiwakilisha Bungeni Mapendekezo ya Serikali Kuhusu Makadirio na Mapato na Matumizi kwa Mwaka 2017/18. Dodoma.
- Bunge La Tanzania. 2018. Hotuba ya Waziri wa Fedha na Mipango Mheshimiwa DKT Phillip I Mpango Akiwakilisha Bungeni Mapendekezo ya Serikali Kuhusu Makadirio na Mapato na Matumizi kwa Mwaka 2018/19. Dodoma.
- Cecilia Florence China and Mbwana Suleiman Ndaro. 2015. A Study of the Leather Sector Investment Status in Tanzania. *African Journal of Science and Research*, Vol. 4, No. 6. *Citizen*. 13 June 2017; 6 May 2016.
- Clive Thomas. 1972. The Transition to Socialism: Issues of Economic Strategy in Tanzania Type Economies, (mimeo), University of Dar Es Salaam.
- Chris Maina Peter. 1991. Tanzania: National Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act 1990. *International Legal Materials*, Vol. 30, No. 4.
- Daily News. 10 June 1988; 29 July 1996.
- Dennis Londo. 2008. A Marriage of Convenience? The Emergence of political Entrepreneurs and the Challenge of Crony Capitalism; Rent Seeking and Economic Growth in Tanzania Free Market Economy. Aalborg University.
- Emmanuel James Matiku. 2007. Evolution of Public Enterprise Reform Policy in Tanzania: Privatization of Banking, Electricity and Telecommunications. Ph.D. Thesis. Griffith University.
- Emmanuel A Mwaigomole. 2014. Manufacturing as an Engine of Growth in Tanzania: A Critical Approach. *Journal of Social and Economic Policy*, Vol. 11, No. 2.
- Emmanuel Simon Mwangonda, Steven Lee Mwasaba, Mafuru Solomon Juma. 2018. Industrialization in Tanzania: The Fate of Manufacturing Sector Lies upon Policies Implementation. *International Journal of Business Research and Economic Research*, Vol. 7, No. 3.
- Genge Mbowe. 1993. Privatization in Tanzania. http://www.unipan/un.org/intradoc/groups/publicdomain. 20 August 2018.
- Hanif Habib and Co. 2018. Tanzania Budget Speech: To Build an Industrial Economy that Will Stimulate Employment and Sustainable Welfare.
- Hanif Habib and Co. 2017. Tanzania Government Budget for 2017/2018 Fiscal Year: Key Highlights.
- Hinh T Dinh and Celectin Monga. 2013. *Light Manufacturing in Tanzania: A Reform for Job Creation*. World Bank.
- Honest Prosper Ngowi. 2008. Privatization and Agentification of Public Service Delivery in Africa: Extent and Management Leadership Implications in Tanzania. *African Development*. Vol. XXXIII, No. 4.

- Jamal Msami and Samuel Wangwe. 2016. Industrial Development in Tanzania. In Carol Newman, John Page, John Rand, Abebe Shimeles, Mars Soderbom and Finn Tarp. 2016. *Manufacturing Transformation: Comparative Studies of Industrial Development in Africa and Emerging Asia*. Oxford.
- Jean M Due, Andrew E Temu and Ann A Temu. 1999. Privatization in Tanzania: A Case Study: Research Report.
- John Page. 2016. Industry in Tanzania: Performance, Prospects, and Public Policy. WIDER Working Paper 2016/5.
- Joseph R Mramba. 2011. The Impact of Privatization on Telecommunications Efficiency in Tanzania: A Case of Tanzania Telecommunications Company Ltd. MA Thesis. The Open University of Tanzania.
- Jumanne H Wagao. 1990. Adjustment Policies in Tanzania 1981-1989: The Impact on Growth Structure and Human Welfare. UNICEF.
- Justinian Rweyemamu. 1973. *Underdevelopment and Industrialization in Tanzania*. Oxford University Press.
- Justinian Rweyemamu. 1976. The Formulation of an Industrial Strategy for Tanzania. *Uhandisi*, Vol. 3, No. 1.
- Kangero Chiringo Moses. 2016. A Study of the Performance of the Textile Sector in Tanzania: Challenges and Ways Forward. *Academic Research Journal of Business Management*, Vol. 4, No. 5.
- Katabaro Miti. 1981. Continuity and Change in Tanzania's Economic Policy Since Independence. Economic Research Bureau Paper 81.2.
- Katiko S. 2004. Effects of Privatization: Case Study of Textile Mills in Tanzania. MBA. University of Dar Es Salaam.
- Katunzi J. 1998. Managing Change in Tanzania: Swallowing Bitter Pills. *The IMF Journal of Finance and Management*, Vol. 6, No. 2.
- Kjell Havnevick and Aida C. Isinika. 2010. *Tanzania in Transition: From Nyerere to Mkapa*. Mkuki na Nyota and Nordiska Afrikainstituet.
- Lars Osberg. 2017. Industrialization Led Growth in Tanzania: Running with Two Legs in the 21st Century. Research Workshop on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA). Dar es Salaam.
- Lillian Melkizedeki Kimaro. 2008. Examination of the Effectiveness of Regulations of Foreign Direct Investment in Tanzania. LLM Dissertation. University of Pretoria.
- Liviga Athumani Juma. 2011. Economic and Political Liberalization in Tanzania and its Unintended Outcomes. *East African Social Science Review*.

- Lunegelo HB, Mbilinyi A and Hangi M. 2009. The Global Economic Crisis and Tanzania: Effects and Policy Responses. Economic and Social Research Foundation.
- Mangasini Atanasi Katundu. 2018. Why is Tanzanian Opposition Weak Twenty Five Years since its Reintroduction? *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*, Vol. 12, No. 5.
- Michael Lofchie. 2014. Reflections on Tanzania's Trajectory: Decline and Recovery. Bradford University Conference on Tanzania. May 29-30.
- Mikaela Ekbon. 2016. Challenges Facing Food Processing MSEs in Tanzania, A Qualitative Case Study of the Sunflower Oil Industry in Babati, Manyara. Bachelor's Thesis, School of Science, Technology and Environmental Studies, Soderforn University.
- MITI/UNIDO. 2016. *Tanzania at a Crossroads: Shifting Gears Towards Inclusive and Sustainable Industrialization. Tanzania Industrial Competitiveness Report 2015/16*. MITI and UNIDO.
- Mukuwa Mutua. 1984. Foreign Investment Protection in Tanzania. LLM Dissertation, University of Dar Es Salaam.
- National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and MITI. 2016. *Census of Industrial Production: Analytical Report*. NBS/MITI.
- Ngila Mwase. 1998. Privatization of Agricultural Marketing in Tanzania: A Case Study of Cashew nuts. African Economic Research Consortium.
- OECD. 2013. Investment Policy Review, Tanzania. OECD.
- Oliver Morrissey and Vincent Leyaro. 2015. Industrialization in Tanzania, In M Tribe and J Weiss (eds). *Routledge Handbook of Industry and Development*. London: Routledge.
- Ombeni Sefue, 2010. *The Mkapa Years: Collected Speeches*, 3 Volumes. Mkuki na Nyota.
- Presidential Parastatal Sector Reform Commission (PPSRC). 1993. *The Parastatal Restructuring Master Plan*. PPSRC. Dar Es Salaam.
- PPSRC. 2002. *An Overview of the Privatization Policy and Progress in Tanzania*. PPSRC. Dar Es Salaam.
- PPSRC. Annual Reports.
- Robert M Prost. 1988. Tanzania Gains Economic Ground with Capitalist Reforms. *Christian Science Monitor*. May 31.
- Samson Paschal. 2015. Privatization in the Name of Public Private Partnership: The Case of Tanzania Breweries Ltd. An Evaluation. *Judicial Tribune*, Vol. 5, No. 2.
- Samuel MS Waigama. 2008. Privatization Process and Asset Evaluation: A Case of Tanzania. Ph.D. Thesis. Royal Institute of Technology. Stockholm.
- Severin Rugumamu. 1988. State Regulation of Foreign Investment in Tanzania: An Assessment.

- Afrique et Development, Vol. 13, No. 4.
- Shimbo C and Sewado P. 2013. Has Privatization of Public Owned Enterprises Improved the Quality of Workers in Tanzania: A Case of Swiss Port (T) Limited. *Public Policy and Administration Research*, Vol. 1, No. 5.
- Sudi Amani Mwasinago. 2006. An Analysis of the Trend and in Concessions and Privatization in Ports: The Case of Kenya and Tanzania, M.SC Dissertation in Maritime Affairs. World Maritime University.
- Supporting Economic Transformation (SET). 2016. Supporting the Preparation of Tanzania's Second Five Year Plan (FYDPII) 2016/17-2020/21 Final Report. ODI, UKaid, REPOA.
- Sutton J and Olomi D. 2012. An Enterprise Map of Tanzania. International Growth Centre.

Tanzania Affairs. 1 September 1994; 1 September 1986.

The Citizen. 13 June 2017

The Confederation of Tanzanian Industries (CTI) and The Confederation of Danish Industries (DI). 2014. *The Manufacturing Sector in Tanzania*. DANIDA.

The Guardian. 15 June 2016.

- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. 2002. *Investment Policy Review: The United Republic of Tanzania*. United Nations.
- UNIDO. 2014. *Tanzania Investor Survey Report: Understanding the Impact of Domestic and Foreign Direct Investment.* UNIDO.
- UNIDO/URT. 2013. Tanzania Industrial Competitiveness Report. UNIDO.
- URT. 2021. Speech by the Minister for Finance and Planning, Hon. Mwigulu Lameck Nchemba Presenting to the National Assembly, The Estimate of Government Revenue and Expenditure, 10 June 2021, Dodoma. Government Printer.
- URT. 2018. *The 2017 Economic Survey*. Ministry of Finance.
- URT. 2018. Annual Survey of Industrial Production 2016. Statistical Report. Government Printer.
- URT. 2016. *Leather Sector Development Strategy 2016 2020*. MITI.
- URT. 2016. Cotton to Clothing Strategy 2016 -2020. MITI.
- URT. 2016. National Five Year Development Plan 11 2016/17 2020/21. Government Printer.
- URT. 2013. Annual Survey of Industrial Production 2010, Statistical Report. Government Printer.
- URT. 2012. *Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Tanzania: National Baseline Survey Report.*Ministry of Trade and Industries.
- URT. 2011. *Tanzania Integrated Industrial Development Strategy 2025 (The Long Term Perspective Plan LTPP)*. Government Printer.

URT. 2011. *National Processes, Reforms and Programmes Implementing Mkukuta II (Bridge Document)*. Ministry of Finance.

URT. 2010. Private Partnership Act of 2010. Government Printer.

URT. 2010. Tanzania National Export Strategy 2010 - 2014. Ministry of Trade and Industry.

URT. 2005. *Tanzania Development Vision 2025*. Government Printer.

URT. 2005. Tanzania Mini Tiger Plan 2020. Government Printer.

URT. 2005. Privatization Impact Assessment. World Bank.

URT. 2005. National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty (NSGRP). Government Printer.

URT. 2002. *Small and Medium Enterprises Development Policy*. Government Printer.

URT. 1997. Tanzania Investment Act of 1997. Government Printer.

URT. 1997. NBC (1997) Ltd Incorporation Act of 1997. Government Printer.

URT. 1996. Sustainable Industries Development Policy for Tanzania - SIDP 2020. Government Printer.

URT. 1993. The Public Corporations Amendment Act. Government Printer.

URT. 1992. Economic and Social Action Programme 1992/93 - 1995/96. Government Printer.

178 URT. 1992. *Public Corporations Act of 1992*. Government Printer.

URT. 1991. *The Nyalali Commission Report*. Government Printer.

URT. 1990. The Economic Social Action Plan. Government Printer.

URT. 1990. National Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act of 1990. Government Printer.

URT. 1989. Economic Recovery Programme 1989-1992. Government Printer.

URT. 1986. Economic Recovery Programme 1986-1989. Government Printer.

URT. 1982. *Stabilization and Adjustment Programme*. Government Printer.

URT. 1981. National Economic Survival Programme. Government Printer.

URT. 1980. *National Economic Stabilization Programme*. Government Printer.

URT. 1975. The Long Term Basic Industrial Strategy 1975 - 1996. Government Printer.

URT. 1969. *Public Corporation Act of 1969*. Government Printer.

USAID. 2018. Tanzania Investment Policy Assessment. USAID.

World Bank and IFC. 2013. Enterprise Surveys: Tanzania Country Profile 2013. World Bank.

World Bank. 1988. Parastatals in Tanzania: Towards a Reform Programme. World Bank.

Zitto Kabwe. 2011. Public Enterprises in Tanzania: Challenges and Prospects, CEO Roundtable Dinner. 11 October.

- Abel Kinyondo and Christopher Huggins. 2019. Resource Nationalism in Tanzania: Implications for Artisanal and Small Scale Mining. *Extractive Industry and Society*, 6.
- Abel Kinyondo and Espen Villanger. 2016. Local Content Requirements in the Petroleum Sector: A Thorny Road from Inception to Implementation. CMI Working Paper 6 and PEPOA Working Paper 16. 4.
- Acacia Mining Plc. 2016. *Acacia Mining Plc Total Economic and Tax Contributions in Tanzania*. Final Report.
- Africa Group. 2017. Legal Briefing: Significant and Recent Changes to Tanzania Mineral Law Regime. Dar Es Salaam.
- Africa practice Issue 12, No 2. 2012.
- African Minerals Development Centre. 2017. *Assessment of Mineral Regimes in the East African Community: Aligning Frameworks with the Africa Mining Vision*, UNECA.
- African Union. 2009. Africa Mining Vision. Addis Ababa.
- Alan R Roe. 2017. Tanzania from Mining to Oil and Gas: Structural Changes or Just Big Numbers. Wider Working Paper 2017/175.
- Alexander Readhead. 2017. Improving Mining Revenue Collection: Tanzania's Mineral Audit Agency (2009-2016). Natural Resources Governance Institute.
- Assayerisk. 2018. Special Committee Investigation into how Tanzania Benefits from Extraction of Oil and Gas. Dar Es Salaam.
- Auditor General. 2017. *Annual General Report of the Controller and Auditor General on the Audit of Public Authorities and Other Bodies for the Financial Year 2015/2016*. Government Printer.
- BMI Research. 2016. Tanzania Oil and Gas Report (Forecasts 2014-2020).
- Bryan Lee and Kendra Dupuy. 2017. Understanding the Lie of the Land: An Institutional Analysis of Petro Governance in Tanzania. *Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law*, Vol. 36, No. 1.
- Bunge (Tanzania Parliament). 2017. *Ripoti za Kamati Maalum za Bunge za Kuchunguza Mwenendo wa Biashara ya Madini ya Almasi na Tanzanite*. Dodoma.
- Burure Ngocho and Sadock Magai. 2020. Mining in Tanzania: Effects of the Mining Legal Framework Overhaul. DLA Piper.
- Bush R. 2008. Scrambling to the Bottom? Mining Resources and Underdevelopment. *Review of African Political Economy*, 35 (117).

- Charles W Marwa and Isabela Warioba. 2015. Challenges Posed by the New Mining Act and its Regulations. *Journal of Politics and Law*, Vol. 8, No. 4.
- Chilenye Nwapi and Nathan Andrews. 2019. A New Developmental State in Africa? Evaluating Recent State Interventions Vis-a Vis Resource Extraction in Kenya, Tanzania and Rwanda. *McGill Journal on Sustainable Development Law*, Vol. 13, No. 2.
- Christian Matyelele Msyami. 2013. Current Status of Energy Sector. Presentation at the Executive Exchange on Delivery of Ancillary Service Market. USEA Washington DC December 2013.
- Clyde and Co. Mining. 2015. Briefing.
- Clyde and Co. Mining. 2013. Briefing.
- CRC Sogema (Consultants). 2013. Tanzania Per Tax Exemption Study. Briefing Note.
- David Mmari and Sufian Bukurura. 2016. Strategic Significance of National Oil Companies: Lessons for Tanzania. REPOA Working Paper 16/3.
- Endalew Lijalen Enyew. 2017. Application of the Right to Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources for Indigenous Peoples: Assessment of Current Legal Development. *Artic Review in Law and Politics*, Vol. 8.
- Energy for Economic Growth. 2016. Tanzania Energy Sector Overview. Dar Es Salaam.
- Energy Net Limited. 2014. Tanzania's 2014 2025 Energy Reform Roadmap to Suitors. Dar Es Salaam.
- Fasken Martineau. (n.d). Free Carried Interest in Francophone Africa Mining Legislation. Is there such a thing as a free lunch?
- Friedrich Ebert stiftung Tanzania and Oper Oil. 2015. *Tanzania Oil and Gas Almanac: A Reference Guide*. Dar Es Salaam.
- Fumbuka Ng'wanakilala. Barrick Gold's 'Long Safari" ends with Tanzania deal. Reuters, January 24, 2020.
- H M Government Horizon Scanning Programme. 2014. Resource Nationalism. UK.
- Halina Ward. 2009. Resource Nationalism and Sustainable Development. IIED Working Paper.
- Hany Besada and Phillip Martin. 2015. Mining Codes in Africa: Emergency of a Fourth Generation? *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 28. 2.
- Haslam PA and Heidrich P. 2016. *The Political Economy of Natural Resources and Development: From Neo Liberalism and Resource Nationalism*. Routledge.
- Herbert Smith Freehills, Nicola Woodroffe, Matt Genasci and Thomas Scarfield. 2017. Tanzania's New Natural Resources Legislation: What will change? Natural Resources Governance Institute. Briefing. August.

- Humphrey PB Moshi. 2014. Opportunities and Challenges for the Extraction of Natural Gas in Tanzania: The Imperative of Adequate Preparedness. *African Journal of Economic Review*. Vol. 11, No. 1.
- Janes Cust. 2016. Evidence for a Resource Curse? Oil Discoveries, Elevated Expectations and Growth Disappointments. World Bank Policy Research Paper S8140.
- Jan Isaksen, Blandina Kilama and Fred Matola. 2017. Policy Making in the Tanzania Petro State: Building a Statistical Basis. CMI Working Paper No 5/REPOA Working Paper 17/1.
- Jesse Salah Ovadia. 2017. Local Content in Tanzania Gas and Mineral Sectors: Who Regulates. CMI Briefing Vol. 16, No. 6.
- Jesse Salah Ovadia. 2016. Local Content Policies and Petro Development in Sub Saharan Africa: A Comparative Analysis. *Resources Policy*, 49.
- John Childs. 2016. Geography and Resource Nationalism: A Critical Review and Reframing. *Extractive Industries and Society*, 3. 2.
- John Paterson. 2019. Production Sharing Agreements in Africa. University of Aberdeen, School of Law, Working Paper Series, 001/19.
- Jophace Poncian. 2018. Extractive Resource Politics and Government Community Engagement in Tanzania: A Case of Natural Gas. PhD Thesis. University of Newcastle.
- Jophace Poncian and Constantine George. 2015. Mineral Extraction for Social Economic Transformation of Tanzania: The Need to Move from Papers to Implementation of Mining Policy Law. *Journal of Social Science Studies*. Macrothink Institute.
- Jophace Poncian. 2012. Tanzania's New Mining Act: Will it Change the Rules of the Game in Large Scale Gold Mining. MA Dissertation, University of Leeds.
- Katz Lavigne S. 2017. The Renegotiation Window: Resource Contract Renegotiations in the Mining Industry in Africa 2000-2013. *Resources Policy*. 5.
- Magai PS and Marquez-Velacquez A. 2011. Tanzania Mining Sector and its Implications for the Country's Development. Berlin Working Papers on Money, Finance, Trade and Development. Working Paper 04/2011.
- Mark Curtia and Tundu Lissu. 2008. A Golden Opportunity? How Tanzania is Failing to Benefit from Gold Mining. Christian Council of Churches; National Council of Muslims and Tanzania Episcopal Conference.
- Michelsen Institute. 2018. Tanzania Petro Factbook 2018. Michelsen Institute.
- Mwakapalila. 2014. SAI Tanzania's Experience in Audit of Extractive Industries. National Audit Office.

- Norbert Kahoza. 2015. Tanzania Gas Sector Economy in the Light of Human Development. ESRF Policy Brief.
- Noury Silvia, Bruton Leilah and Pan Annie. 2016. Resource Nationalism in Africa: The Next Wave? Trends in Investor Trade Disputes in the Energy and Natural Resources Sector in Africa. *Transnational Dispute Management*, Vol. 4.
- Obadia Kyetuza Bishoge, Lingling Zhang, Witness Gerald Mushi and Shaldon Leparan Suntu. 2018. An Overview of the Oil and Gas Revenue Management in Tanzania: A Mini Revue. *Journal of Applied and Advanced Research*, Vol. 3, No. 3.
- Peter Bofin and Rasmas Hundsbaek Pedersen. 2017. Tanzania Oil and Gas Contract Regime: Investments and Markets. Danish Institute for International Studies Working Paper.
- Peter Leon. 2013. The Growth of Resource Nationalism in Africa. Paper Presented at the MineAfrica 11th Annual Investing in African Mining. Toronto, 15 March.
- Policy Forum. 2008. *The Demystification of Mining Contracts in Tanzania*. Policy Forum.
- Rasmus Hundsbaek Pedersen and Peter Bofin. 2015. The Politics of Gas Contract Negotiations in Tanzania: A Review. DIIS Working Papers 2015. 03.
- Roderick Bruce. 2021. Can Tanzania Revive its LNG Export Prospects. HisMarkit.com.
- Sauti ya Wanachi Brief No. 25. September 2015.
- Siri Lange and Abel Kinyondo. 2016. Resource Nationalism and Local Content in Tanzania's Experiences from Mining: Consequences for the Petroleum Sector. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, Vol. 3, No. 4.
- Siri Lange. 2011. Gold and Governance: Legal Injustices and Lost Opportunities in Tanzania. *African Affairs*, Vol. 110, No. 439.
- Sixta Kilambo. 2016. Black Economic Empowerment and Changes in Ownership and Control in South Africa's Mining Industry. PhD Thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- Society for International Development (SID). 2009. Extractive Resources Industry in Tanzania: Status and Challenges for the Mining Sector. Heinrich Bolt Stiftung.
- Southern African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. 2012. *The Rise of Resource Nationalism:*Resurgence of State Control in an Era of Free Markets or the legitimate Search for a New Equilibrium.
 Johannesburg.
- Stefan Andreasson. 2015. Varieties of Resource Nationalism in Sub Saharan Africa's Energy and Minerals Market. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, Vol. 2, No. 2.
- Tanzania Minerals Audit Agency (TMAA). 2014. Annual Report 2013. Dar Es Salaam.
- Thabit Jacob and Rasmus Hundsbaek Pedersen. 2018. New Resource Nationalism? Continuity and

- Change in Tanzania's Extractive Industries. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, Vol. 5, No. 2. *The Citizen*. 13 June 2017.
- Thomas Scurfield and David Mihalyi. 2017. Uncertain Potential: Managing Tanzania's Gas Revenues. Natural Resource Governance Institute Briefing.
- Thomas Scurfield and David Manley. 2017. Negotiating Tanzania's Gas Future. Natural Resource Governance Institute.
- Thomas Scurfield, Nicola Woodroffe and Silas Olang. 2017. Localizing Tanzania's Gas Sector: Determining Optimal Policies for an Emerging Producer. Natural Resources Governance Institute Briefing.
- Tonedeus Muganyizi. 2012. Mining Sector Taxation in Tanzania. Research Report, Institute of Development Studies (UK).
- United Nations Economic Commission for Africa and African Union. 2011. *Minerals and Africa's Development: International Study Group on Africa's Mineral Regimes*, UNECA/AU, Addis Ababa.
- United Republic of Tanzania (URT). 2021. Speech by the Minister of Finance and Planning, Hon. Dr. Mwigulu Lameck Nchemba Madelu (MP), Presenting to the National Assembly, the Estimates of Government Revenue and Expenditure. 10 June. Dodoma.
- URT. 2021. Hotuba ya Rais wa Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania, Mheshimiwa Samia Suluhu Hassan, Wakati wa Kuhutubia Bunge la 12 la Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania, Dodoma, 22 April.
- URT. 2019. The Mining (Mineral and Gem Houses) Regulations 2019. Government Printer.
- URT. 2018. *The Mining (Local Content) Regulations, 2018*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2018. Kamati ya Rais ya Kuchunguza Biashara ya Madini ya Tanzanite. Government Printer
- URT. 2017. Natural Wealth Resources (Permanent Sovereignty) Act 2017. Government Printer.
- URT. 2017. *Natural Resources Contracts (Review and Renegotiation of Unconscionable Terms) Act 2017.*Government Printer.
- URT. 2017. Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2017. Government Printer.
- URT. 2017. Taarifa ya Kamati Maalum Iliyoundwa na Rais wa Jamhuri ya Muungano Mhe. Dkt. John Pombe Magufuli Kuchunguza Mchanga Uliyo Katika Makontena Yenye Mchanga wa Madini (Makinika) Yaliyo Katika Maeneo Mbali Mbali Nchini Tanzania. Dar es Salaam.
- URT. 2017. Mutasali wa Ripoti ya Pili ya Kamati Maalum ya Kuchunguza Maswala ya Kisheria na Kiuchumi Kuhusiana na Mchanga wa Madini Unaosafirishwa Nje ya Nchi. Dar es Salaam.
- URT. 2017. Tanzania Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative Final Report for the Period July 2014 to June 30, 2015. Dar es Salaam.

URT. 2017. Petroleum (Local Content) Regulations 2017. Government Printer.

URT. 2016. Final Draft Natural Gas Utilization Master Plan 2016 - 2045. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. *Tanzania Extractive Industries (Transparency and Accountability) Act 2015*. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. Petroleum Act 2015. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. *The Oil and Gas Revenues Management Act 2015*. Government Printer.

URT. 2015. National Energy Policy. Government Printer.

URT 2014. Electricity Industry Reform Strategy and Roadmap for 2014 - 2025. Government Printer.

URT. 2013. *The National Natural Gas Policy of Tanzania 2013*. Government Printer.

URT. 2010. The Mining Act 2010. Government Printer.

URT. 2009. *The Mining Policy of Tanzania 2009*. Government Printer.

URT. 2008. *Report of the Presidential Committee on Mining Review (The Bomani Committee)*. Government Printer.

URT. 2008. The Petroleum Act 2008. Government Printer.

URT. 2006. Report of the Committee to Review Mining Development Agreements and Fiscal Regime for the Mining Sector (The Masha Committee). Government Printer.

URT. 2004. *Report of the Committee to Review the 1997 Mining Policy (The Kipokola Committee).*Government Printer.

URT. 1998. *The Mining Act 1998*. Government Printer.

URT. 1997. *The Mining Policy of Tanzania 1997.* Government Printer.

URT. 1980. Petroleum (Exploration and Development) Act 1980. Government Printer.

URT. 1979. The Mining Act 1979. Government Printer.

URT. 1969. *The Mining Ordinance (Amendment) Bill 1969*. Government Printer.

Waris A. 2016. Tanzania- Mining Taxation Tanzania: The African Barrick Cases. *Bulletin for International Taxation*, Vol. 70, No. 2.

Wilfred Mbowe, Nicas Yabu and Moto Lugabi. 2016. Tanzanite Processing in Tanzania. *Journal of Applied Economics and Finance*, Vol. 3, No. 3.

Wood Mackenzie. 2016. Tanzania Upstream Summary. Dar es Salaam.

World Bank. 1994. Memorandum and Recommendation of the President of the International Development Association to the Executive Directors on a Proposed Credit in the Amount of SDR 8.9 million to the United Republic of Tanzania for a Mineral Sector Development Technical Assistance Project. World Bank.

World Bank. 1992. Strategy for African Mining. African Technical Department Paper No. 181. World Bank.

Zitto Kabwe (MP). 2014. Oil and Gas: Fiscal Challenges of Tanzania's Production Sharing Agreements. Dar Es Salaam.

- Aili Mari Tripp. 2012. Donor Assistance and Political Reforms in Tanzania. UNU WIDER 2012/37.
- Andrew Giovanni Pietro Colladel. 2011. Evaluation of the Impact of Foreign Aid on Growth and Development. MA in Development Studies, University of South Africa.
- Bank of Tanzania. 2017. Annual Report 2016/2017. Dar es Salaam.
- Bank of Tanzania. 2018. Annual Report 2017/2018. Dar es Salaam.
- Bank of Tanzania. 2019. Monthly Economic Review. June. Dar es Salaam.
- Bearce DG and Tirone DC. 2010. Foreign Aid Effectiveness and the Strategic Goals of Donor Governments. *Journal of Politics*. Vol. 73, No. 3.
- Bunge La Tanzania. 2017. Hotuba ya Waziri wa Fedha na Mipango Mheshimiwa DKT Phillip I Mpango Akiwakilisha Bungeni Mapendekezo ya Serikali Kuhusu Makadirio na Mapato na Matumizi kwa Mwaka 2017/18. Dodoma.
- Bunge La Tanzania. 2018. *Hotuba ya Waziri wa Fedha na Mipango Mheshimiwa DKT Phillip I Mpango Akiwakilisha Bungeni Mapendekezo ya Serikali Kuhusu Makadirio na Mapato na Matumizi kwa Mwaka 2018/19*. Dodoma.
- Choog CK, Zheng TJ and Tiong LW. 2010. Foreign Aid, Policy Effectiveness and Economic Growth in Tanzania. *Journal of Applied Economics*. Vol. 9, No. 2.
- Choray Rukia Hassan. 2016. Foreign Aid and Economic Growth in Tanzania: Empirical Analysis in the Period of 1980-2015. MSC Dissertation in Economics, Open University of Tanzania.
- Chris Alden, Daniel Large and Alvaro Mendez. 2019. The Western Way of Development: A Critical Review. In Y Jing (ed.). *New Development Assistance: Governing China in the 21st Century*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-7232-2.
- Faraji Kasidi and A Makame Said. 2013. Impact of External Debt on Economic Growth: A Case Study of Tanzania. *Advances in Management and Applied Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 4.
- Hoseana Bohela Lunegolo and Solomon Baregu. 2013. India and China: Opportunities and Challenges for Tanzania's Economic Prosperity. ERST Discussion Paper No. 53.
- IMF/URT. 2016. Staff Report for the 2016 Article IV Consultation and Fourth Review under the Policy Support Instrument Debt Sustainability Analysis. IMF/IDA.
- Itad. 2013. *Joint Evaluation of Budget support in Tanzania: Lessons Learned and Recommendations for the Future*. Final Report.
- Jean Pierre Cabestan and Jean Raphael Chaponniere. 2016. Tanzania China All Whether Friendship from Socialism to Globalization: A Case Study of Relative Decline. University of Stellenbosch, Centre for Chinese Studies, Discussion Paper 1/2016.

- Kaberuka Report. 2017. *Development Cooperation for an Emerging Tanzania: Findings, Recommendations and the Road Ahead.* Dar es Salaam.
- Luc Martial Tuekam Hotouom. 2015. The Effect of Foreign Aid on Economic Growth in Tanzania. MA Thesis, University of Stellenbosch.
- Marc Wuyts and Blandina Kilama. 2014. The Changing Economy of Tanzania, Patterns of Accumulation and Structural Change. ESRT.
- Mnakau Honest Maganya. 2019. External Debt and Economic Growth in Tanzania: Evidence from a Vector Error Correction Model. *International Journal of Research in Social Sciences*, Vol. 9, No. 2.
- Moga Tano Jilenga, Xelian Xu and Igor Mathieu Gondje Dacka. 2016. The Impact of External Debt and Foreign Direct Investments on Economic Growth: Empirical Evidence from Tanzania. *International Journal of Financial Research*, Vol. 7, No. 2.
- Mutaju Marobhe. 2018. External Debts and Economic Growth in Tanzania. *Review of Integrative Business and Economic Research*, Vol. 8, No. 1.
- Policy Forum. 2017. *National Five Year Development Plan II (FYDP II): How do We Improve Implementation in Local Government Authorities. Annual Review.* Dar Es Salaam.
- Nyoni TS. 1997. Foreign Aid and Economic Performance of Tanzania. African Research Consortium.
- OECD. 2019. *Geographical Distribution on Financial Flows to Developing Countries 2019*. *Disbursements, Commitments, Country Indicators*. http://doi.org/10.1787/fin-flows-dev-2019.
- Rashid Saleh Juma, Hongbing Ouyang and Abeid Ahmed Ramathan. 2017. Effect of External Borrowing and Foreign Aid on Economic Growth: The Case of Tanzania Using ECM Approach. *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 8, No. 6.
- Rotarou E and Ueta K. 2009. Foreign Aid and Economic Development: Tanzania's Experience with ODA. *Development*, 78.
- Sebastian Edward. 2014. *Toxic Aid: Economic Collapse and Recovery in Tanzania*. Oxford Shakira Mustapha and Annalisa Prizzon. 2018. Africa's Rising Debt: How to Avoid a New Crisis. ODI Briefing Note..
- The Citizen. 2 February 2016.
- Tim Kelsall. 2018. Thinking and Working with Political Settlements: The Case of Tanzania. ODI Working Paper 541.
- Upendo Samson. 2015. The Effect of External Debt on Economic Growth in Tanzania. MSC Thesis, Mzumbe University.
- United Republic of Tanzania (URT). *The Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania CAP 2 1977 inclusive of all amendments up to 2005.* Government Printer.

- URT. 2014. Aid Management Platform: An Analysis of ODA Report FY 2012/13. Ministry of Finance.
- URT. 2016. *National Five Year Development Plan 11 2016/17 2020/21*. Government Printer.
- URT. 2017. Development Cooperation Framework (DCF) 2017/2018 2024/2025. Dar es Salaam.
- URT. 2017. Natural Wealth Resources (Permanent Sovereignty) Act 2017. Government Printer
- URT. 2017. *Natural Resources Contracts (Review and Renegotiation of Unconscionable Terms) Act 2017.*Government Printer.
- URT. 2017. Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act 2017. Government Printer.
- URT. 2018. *The Mining (Local Content) Regulations, 2018*. Government Printer.

- Break Through Attorneys. 2021. General Update: Synopsis of HE President Samia Hassan's Address to the Parliament 22nd April 2021. Dar Es Salaam.
- Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM). 2020. *Ilani ya Chama Cha Mapinduzi kwa Ajili ya Uchaguzi Mkuu wa Mwaka 2020*. August. Dodoma.
- Dan Paget. 2020. "Again, Making Tanzania Great: Magufuli's Restorationist Developmental Nationalism". *Democratization*, Vol. 27, No 7.
- Eric Kabendera. 2021. Samia Suluhu Hassan. The Accidental President. New African. 8 June.
- Fergus Kell and Sammy Awami. 2021. Tanzania Sees only Glimpses of Change by New President. Chatam House Org. 1 July.
- Mangasim Atanasi Katundu. 2018. "Why is Tanzania's opposition weak Twenty Five Years since its reintroduction". *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*, Vol. 12 (5).
- Michaels Collard and Thabit Jacob. 2021. In Magufuli's Shadow: The Stark Choices Facing Tanzania's New President. *Conversations*. 27 March.
- Nicolas Cook. 2020. Recent Governance Trends and 2020 Elections in Brief. Congressional Research Services, October 26.
- Niger Walker and Tim Robinson. "Tanzania's 2020 Presidential Elections". House of Commons Library, Briefing Paper Number CBP 9046, November 2020.
- Peter Fabricius. 2021. Can Tanzania's New President Samia Suluhu Hassan Emerge from her Predecessor's Deep Shadow. Institute for Security Studies (ISS). 26 March.
- Ringisai Chikohomero. 2021. Can Samia Suluhu Hassan Make a Clean Break from Magufuli. *ISS Today*. 2 April.
- Rob Ahearne. 2021. Tanzania's New President Facing a Tough to do List. Conversations. 27 March.
- Tanzania Electoral Commission. 2020. Parliamentary Election Results 2020. Dar Es Salaam.
- Tanzania Electoral Commission. 2020. Presidential Results 2020. Dar Es Salaam.
- Thabit Jaco and HR Pederson. 2019. "New Resource Nationalism? Continuity and Change in Tanzania's Extractive Industries". *Industries and Society*, Vol. 5, No. 2.
- United Republic of Tanzania. 2020. *President Magufuli's Inaugural speech to the 12th Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania,* 13 November 2020. Government Printer.
- United Republic of Tanzania. 2021. *Third Five Year Development Plan (FYDPIII) 2021/22-2025/26*. Government Printer.
- United Republic of Tanzania. 2021. Hotuba ya Rais wa Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania,

Mheshimiwa Samia Suruhu Hassan, Wakati wa Kulihutubia Bunge la 12 la Jamhuri ya Muungano wa Tanzania. 22 April. Dodoma.

United Republic of Tanzania. 2021. *Speech by the Minister for Finance and Planning, Hon. DR. Mwigulu Lameck Nchemba (MP), Presenting to the National Assembly, the Government Revenue and Expenditure*. 10 June. Dodoma.

Victoria Lihiru, Robert Macdonald and Thomas Molony. 2021. *Tanzania 2020 Election Results*. Electoral Institute of South Africa (EISA).

Pretoria
September 2021