

# Index

## A

Addis Ababa – 84, 85, 138, 213, 238, 241

Afolabi – 33, 171, 172, 173, 185, 186, 190, 217, 220, 236, 238, 271, 272, 274

Africa – 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 147, 150, 153, 157, 158, 162, 164, 166, 167, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 270, 271, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279

African – 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 52, 53, 58, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 117, 119, 121, 125, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 143, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 166, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 213, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 269, 271, 272, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279

Africa's – 26, 37, 77, 79, 83, 95, 96, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 135, 136, 157, 164, 167, 181, 187, 191, 204, 212, 218, 228, 234, 235, 236, 239, 240, 242, 254, 255, 257, 262, 264, 271, 273, 275

Afrobarometer – 49, 81, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 108, 110, 111

Ake – 181, 190, 220

Ako-Nai – 127, 128, 138

alienation – 152, 153, 161, 162, 204

American – 20, 37, 107, 141, 142, 192, 242, 278

ANC – 26, 49, 59, 60, 75, 119, 120, 121, 125, 136, 204, 275

Anglophone – 17, 20, 33, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 62, 64, 68, 69, 70, 71, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 137, 147, 153, 164, 171, 172, 174, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 195, 200, 205, 206, 207, 208, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 250, 254, 255, 259, 260, 269, 275

Ankrah – 21, 62, 75

Anti-Corruption – 95, 96, 190, 238

apathy – 48, 49, 79, 89, 94, 99, 147, 181

AUC-ECA-AfDB – 221, 236, 238, 241

authoritarian – 17, 41, 63, 147, 157, 163, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 187, 198, 205, 212, 272, 274

authoritarianism – 31, 167, 175, 177, 187

autocracy – 18, 172, 177, 178, 182, 192, 236, 269

autocratization – 18, 32, 278

autonomy – 19, 25, 33, 185

AYC – 86, 87, 92

**B**

Baltimore – 35, 106, 213, 277, 278

Banda – 24, 29, 46, 80, 96, 125, 138, 202, 240, 272

Batswana – 157, 159, 167

Bauer – 126, 132, 133, 134, 138

BBC – 66, 184, 190, 200, 210, 262

BCP – 51

BDP – 20, 51, 203

Beijing – 116, 117, 258, 262

Binswanger-Mkhize – 226, 239

Boone – 52, 72, 217, 230, 231, 239

Booyesen – 81, 89, 105

Botha – 171, 174, 184, 187, 192

Botswana – 18, 20, 21, 34, 35, 36, 38, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 62, 63, 64, 75, 76, 82, 83, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 93, 97, 99, 100, 101, 109, 110, 111, 117, 118, 119, 123, 124, 125, 135, 136, 142, 149, 153, 154, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 166, 178, 181, 182, 195, 203, 206, 210, 214,

217, 224, 231, 233, 236, 237, 241, 242, 244, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 258, 259, 262, 265, 271  
Bratton – 41, 46, 72, 158, 166, 205, 206, 210, 234, 239, 273, 274, 276  
BREXIT – 33, 262  
Britain – 18, 19, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 257, 258, 259, 262, 263, 265, 266, 269, 273  
British – 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 36, 61, 69, 101, 125, 136, 139, 147, 198, 207, 225, 239, 249, 250,  
251, 253, 258, 259, 260, 263, 270, 272, 278  
Bucyana – 95, 97, 107  
Buhari – 46, 77, 97, 118, 119, 184, 190  
Burbidge – 17, 22, 34  
BVR – 64, 65

## C

campaigning – 57, 58, 77, 95, 128, 134  
campaigns – 25, 55, 58, 61, 62, 63, 99, 101, 128, 132, 134, 135, 206, 217, 275  
capitalism – 204, 218, 240, 259  
Carroll – 203, 210  
Cartwright – 174, 180, 190  
Casale – 79, 95, 96, 110  
Cheeseman – 17, 18, 20, 22, 32, 34, 46, 157, 159, 166, 196, 199, 210  
Chiamogu – 179, 180, 181, 182, 190  
China – 252, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 262, 264, 266  
Clayton – 122, 123, 129, 138  
Collier – 80, 173, 270, 276  
Collins – 228, 230, 232, 240  
colonial – 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32, 33, 80, 81, 127, 136, 147, 171, 174, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186,  
188, 195, 197, 198, 200, 203, 205, 207, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 231, 242, 257,  
259, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 278  
colonialism – 18, 61, 110, 147, 171, 172, 179, 180, 181, 186, 197, 204, 218, 221, 225, 266, 269  
colonies – 19, 51, 147, 198, 225, 250, 251, 253, 257, 269, 273, 274  
colonisation – 197, 200, 205, 219, 221  
Commonwealth – 33, 76, 85, 89, 95, 99, 106, 134, 138, 142, 185, 210, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255,  
259, 263, 264, 265, 266, 273

communication – 65, 68, 88, 100, 101, 102, 206, 274  
complexity – 225, 243, 269  
conflict – 19, 28, 42, 68, 76, 80, 112, 127, 192, 196, 218, 220, 222, 230, 239, 243, 245, 271  
Cooper – 19, 21, 22, 26, 35, 198, 211  
Coppedge – 31, 35, 186, 191  
corrupt – 29, 56, 95, 174, 181, 186, 206, 272  
corruption – 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 59, 62, 70, 72, 95, 158, 167, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188,  
191, 203, 204, 207, 272  
CSOs – 198, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 212  
cultural – 19, 26, 28, 88, 97, 102, 116, 124, 130, 137, 172, 185, 197, 218, 219, 220, 223, 224, 236, 257, 259

## D

Dahl – 31, 35, 84, 106, 175, 191  
Dahlerup – 121, 124, 141  
Dakar – 141, 190, 238, 244  
Deininger – 226, 239, 243  
democracies – 17, 18, 20, 31, 32, 41, 42, 50, 84, 89, 147, 148, 160, 162, 163, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178,  
179, 182, 188, 191, 196, 197, 199, 200, 208, 212, 220, 236, 269, 271, 275  
democracy – 17, 20, 22, 25, 31, 33, 34, 38, 41, 46, 48, 55, 56, 57, 58, 66, 69, 77, 80, 84, 99, 104, 107,  
115, 124, 125, 126, 136, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163,  
164, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 195,  
198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 214, 217, 220, 236, 237,  
251, 253, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275  
democratisation – 45, 59, 81, 125, 126, 127, 178, 179, 187, 196, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 208, 211,  
212, 218  
demographic – 18, 32, 80, 82, 104, 219, 271  
development – 20, 26, 31, 38, 41, 46, 58, 68, 79, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 104, 109, 113, 127, 162, 172, 174,  
179, 181, 187, 190, 196, 197, 200, 201, 203, 206, 217, 218, 224, 228, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 246,  
247, 250, 251, 252, 253, 255, 260, 262, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 277, 279  
Diamond – 84, 106, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 211, 213  
distrust – 20, 95, 167  
diversity – 128, 171, 219, 254

Doe – 201, 204, 212  
Dryding – 160, 167  
dynamic – 172, 184, 233, 236, 270

## E

EAC – 43, 44, 73, 85, 250, 253  
EARC – 225  
economic – 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 45, 68, 82, 84, 87, 88, 98, 99, 102, 119, 124, 126, 127, 133, 137, 147, 152, 153, 154, 161, 162, 163, 172, 174, 179, 182, 184, 185, 191, 196, 200, 201, 203, 204, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 228, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 241, 250, 254, 257, 258, 259, 271, 272, 273, 274  
Economist, The – 17, 30, 37, 66, 77, 199, 211, 249, 266  
ECOWAS – 43, 44, 85, 273  
education – 26, 81, 82, 94, 98, 100, 207, 235  
EFF – 58, 121, 136  
EISA – 36, 43, 44, 73, 74, 142  
Eiseman – 31, 36, 57, 74  
elected – 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 47, 51, 56, 57, 61, 70, 96, 97, 99, 115, 116, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128, 132, 136, 156, 180, 186, 232, 233, 270  
election – 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 51, 53, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 74, 75, 76, 80, 89, 90, 91, 95, 100, 106, 112, 113, 116, 121, 122, 123, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 141, 142, 143, 153, 157, 173, 179, 181, 182, 184, 186, 200, 202, 205, 206, 249, 270, 272, 274, 275, 277  
elections – 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 76, 80, 89, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 107, 109, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 143, 147, 150, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 161, 163, 173, 174, 175, 177, 181, 182, 186, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 228, 230, 249, 250, 270, 271, 273, 274  
electoral – 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 80, 84, 85, 89, 94, 95, 97, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 128, 132, 133, 139, 141, 142, 157, 158, 159, 162, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 192, 217, 270, 274

elite – 23, 60, 73, 97, 173, 187, 198, 200  
EMB – 44, 56, 148, 152, 156  
Emmerson – 30, 63, 67, 161  
empowerment – 85, 86, 92, 104, 200  
environment – 41, 66, 84, 152, 204, 238, 259, 263  
EPA – 250, 252, 253, 254, 263  
equal – 52, 56, 86, 92, 115, 116, 120, 132, 141, 148, 196, 199, 222, 231, 233, 258  
equality – 42, 45, 52, 70, 93, 116, 117, 119, 121, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 136, 140, 173, 199, 232, 233, 235  
Ethnicity – 34, 191, 220  
Europe – 234, 249, 250, 251, 263  
European – 19, 25, 33, 66, 67, 72, 73, 116, 221, 226, 227, 241, 249, 250, 253, 254, 255, 263, 265, 273

## F

Facebook – 100, 135, 207, 275, 276  
fact – 20, 42, 51, 52, 54, 59, 60, 63, 64, 67, 101, 115, 116, 117, 122, 123, 124, 125, 131, 132, 134, 136, 160,  
162, 163, 176, 179, 195, 199, 223, 225, 227, 228, 270, 271  
Fallon – 126, 127, 139  
FDI – 131, 251  
FIDA – 116, 131, 132, 134, 135, 141  
finance – 43, 45, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 70, 72, 272, 275  
financial – 57, 58, 59, 60, 68, 116, 126, 132, 137, 197, 201, 202, 223, 229, 235, 253  
Fokwa – 196, 197, 198, 200, 202, 205, 211  
foreign – 19, 21, 50, 55, 59, 60, 200, 203, 220, 223, 225, 227, 228, 229, 251, 266  
FPTP – 50, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 69, 118, 120, 122, 133, 136  
France – 19, 42, 250, 251, 254, 255, 256  
Franceschet – 125, 127, 142  
fraud – 22, 23, 45, 49, 66, 142, 179  
freedom – 35, 36, 44, 62, 63, 76, 99, 148, 151, 157, 167, 172, 173, 195, 201, 204, 206, 207, 210, 213  
Freedom House – 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 124, 199, 206, 213  
funding – 44, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 77, 126, 132, 168, 200, 201, 204, 258, 275

## G

Gaebee – 204, 211

gender – 87, 93, 94, 102, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 143, 173, 220, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235

gender-based – 129, 133, 136, 233

generation – 19, 106, 128, 187, 197

Germany – 42, 175, 254, 256

Ghana – 18, 19, 21, 22, 34, 35, 36, 38, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 70, 72, 74, 77, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 105, 107, 110, 112, 117, 118, 119, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 132, 133, 134, 136, 138, 139, 143, 149, 153, 154, 157, 158, 159, 161, 166, 167, 178, 181, 182, 184, 195, 201, 210, 217, 221, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 236, 238, 239, 243, 244, 246, 247, 251, 252, 253, 255, 256, 259, 262, 270, 271, 272, 273, 275, 277

global – 42, 45, 53, 106, 116, 124, 143, 147, 153, 198, 212, 218, 219, 223, 243, 244, 257, 259

Goetz – 124, 139

govern – 17, 19, 56, 175, 186, 232

governance – 17, 20, 24, 32, 60, 84, 85, 86, 88, 98, 100, 104, 105, 128, 149, 150, 151, 154, 157, 172, 174, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 198, 202, 217, 218, 219, 220, 230, 231, 236, 243, 272

287

government – 19, 24, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 41, 42, 44, 46, 52, 58, 61, 63, 68, 84, 87, 96, 99, 100, 105, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 127, 128, 136, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 161, 167, 168, 174, 177, 179, 180, 186, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 228, 231, 233, 251, 259, 262, 271, 272, 276

Graham – 19, 32, 33, 36, 77, 79, 101, 107, 140, 249, 271, 273

Grahn – 198, 205, 211

Gyampo – 57, 74, 97, 112

Gyimah-Boadi – 88, 90, 92, 93, 94, 108

## H

Haffajee – 90, 99, 107

Hall – 227, 228, 229, 242

Harrison – 106, 121, 139, 229, 242

Hastings – 24, 80, 96, 272

Hendricks – 161, 163, 167, 226, 242  
Hull – 221, 222, 223, 242  
human – 17, 32, 41, 111, 196, 201, 202, 204, 205, 207, 211, 217, 219, 229, 236, 243, 251  
Hyland – 148, 154, 161, 167

## I

idea – 20, 57, 74, 139, 156, 171, 197, 219, 239  
IDEA – 50, 57, 58, 59, 74, 76, 77  
Idi Amin – 28, 201, 226  
IEBC – 66, 69  
IFES – 124, 134, 140  
Iliffe – 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 36  
illegal – 28, 55, 56, 65, 84, 204, 223, 230  
immigrants – 25, 28, 65, 271  
inclusion – 52, 87, 116, 136, 172, 174, 236, 237, 271  
inclusive – 30, 31, 32, 85, 157, 175, 195, 237, 270  
income – 17, 57, 59, 61, 220, 251  
India – 28, 252, 255, 256, 262  
indigenous – 25, 203, 218, 219, 226, 227, 229, 234, 259  
INEC – 60, 61, 66  
inequality – 97, 128, 147, 152, 153, 161, 162, 163, 171, 181, 224, 230, 231, 232, 235, 271  
innovation – 79, 87, 252, 253  
institutions – 17, 20, 31, 32, 33, 41, 42, 60, 84, 88, 95, 97, 116, 119, 127, 148, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 163, 171, 173, 179, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 195, 206, 210, 222, 223, 235, 255, 270  
integrity – 20, 31, 41, 42, 45, 53, 54, 56, 64, 69, 70, 71, 74, 115, 116, 139, 158, 160  
investment – 21, 61, 233, 241, 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260, 266, 272  
irregularities – 23, 25, 27, 42, 45, 46, 66, 67  
Isbell – 91, 111, 157, 159, 160, 167  
ISS – 94, 95, 99, 112



## J

Jackson – 28, 34, 275, 277  
Jacob – 26, 158, 183, 257, 272  
Japan – 252, 255, 256  
Journalism – 73, 213, 277, 278  
journalists – 62, 63, 203, 210  
judicial – 33, 117, 160  
justice – 115, 149, 169, 172

## K

Kabemba – 31, 36, 57, 74  
Kalabamu – 231, 242  
Kaliba – 203, 212  
Kambewa – 230, 231, 245  
KANU – 22, 46  
Kenya – 18, 19, 22, 23, 34, 35, 37, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 101, 106, 108, 111, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 141, 149, 153, 158, 159, 161, 168, 178, 181, 182, 183, 191, 195, 197, 201, 202, 207, 212, 213, 214, 218, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239, 243, 244, 252, 253, 255, 256, 270, 271, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279  
Kenyatta – 19, 22, 23, 72, 80, 183, 191, 206, 275  
Khama – 20, 21, 37, 38, 46, 160  
Kitschelt – 154, 162, 168, 192  
Kohnert – 250, 251, 263  
Kwame – 19, 21, 80, 184, 201, 275

## L

labour – 19, 29, 131, 136, 202, 226, 228, 229  
Lambert – 117, 125, 126, 142, 192

land – 30, 33, 129, 136, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 271, 272

law – 17, 21, 30, 44, 58, 60, 63, 66, 72, 75, 84, 96, 97, 121, 128, 129, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 166, 167, 173, 198, 199, 221, 222, 225, 230, 240, 278

leader – 20, 21, 26, 27, 92, 96, 156, 157, 160, 161, 174, 183, 184, 251

leadership – 18, 21, 26, 31, 80, 94, 96, 97, 98, 102, 116, 120, 130, 131, 135, 137, 156, 159, 163, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 200, 201, 202, 217, 252, 271, 272

legal – 23, 29, 42, 43, 44, 55, 57, 67, 69, 70, 84, 86, 116, 117, 121, 124, 130, 148, 149, 150, 151, 158, 159, 184, 197, 219, 221, 222, 224, 230, 232, 235, 241, 243, 253, 259, 272

legislation – 32, 33, 59, 60, 63, 81, 87, 92, 97, 117, 126, 128, 129, 136, 169, 235

legislative – 22, 25, 26, 29, 50, 52, 54, 56, 96, 119, 127, 128, 129, 136, 202

legitimacy – 41, 42, 44, 45, 147, 148, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164, 183, 185, 221, 222, 223, 231, 234

legitimate – 151, 152, 156, 162, 199

Lekalake – 88, 90, 92, 93, 94, 108

liberal – 20, 153, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 182, 196, 199, 203, 208, 251, 269

liberation – 22, 26, 96, 171, 204, 205, 206, 213, 274

liberties – 17, 124, 155, 157, 201

Lindberg – 18, 31, 32, 37, 272, 274, 277, 278

Lintari – 123, 124, 133, 141

Lodge – 181, 182, 191

London – 36, 37, 38, 73, 77, 105, 141, 143, 190, 192, 211, 238, 240, 242, 243, 245, 250, 252, 253, 262, 265, 278

Lowe – 119, 120, 122, 123, 135, 142

Lumumba – 223, 224, 243

290

## M

Macmillan – 19, 36, 38, 106, 109, 211, 279

Madison – 238, 278, 279

majoritarian – 20, 51, 120, 121, 270

majority – 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 51, 52, 54, 62, 67, 69, 80, 89, 91, 107, 117, 120, 152, 160,

163, 181, 197, 204, 224, 231, 237, 272  
Makumbe – 196, 200, 202, 205, 212  
Makuwira – 202, 212  
Malawi – 18, 24, 35, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73,  
75, 77, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 102, 107, 109, 110, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123,  
136, 138, 149, 153, 154, 158, 161, 168, 178, 181, 182, 195, 202, 212, 217, 226, 230, 232, 242, 245,  
246, 253, 254, 255, 259, 272, 273  
male – 93, 119, 120, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 229  
Mandela – 26, 37, 184, 234  
market – 20, 217, 228, 249, 250, 251, 254, 255  
Martinez – 53, 74, 116, 139  
Mau – 225, 243  
M'boge – 201, 204, 212  
MDC – 30, 63, 67, 122  
media – 31, 35, 43, 44, 45, 48, 53, 54, 62, 63, 65, 70, 73, 75, 76, 100, 101, 105, 134, 135, 137, 140, 143,  
154, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210, 211, 213, 277, 278  
migrants – 27, 50, 230  
military – 19, 21, 25, 28, 30, 32, 41, 46, 48, 67, 126, 127, 160, 182, 187, 197, 201, 206, 271  
ministers – 118, 119, 129, 186, 265  
minority – 26, 51, 60, 198, 203, 224, 228, 229, 231  
MISA – 62, 63, 75  
Mitchell – 228, 230, 232, 255, 264  
MMP – 50  
Mnangagwa – 30, 63, 67, 119, 161  
Moi – 22, 47, 80, 183, 202, 272  
money – 17, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 70, 95, 132, 133, 160, 201, 205, 207, 259  
More – 97, 129, 138, 159, 204, 252, 257, 263  
movement – 20, 21, 26, 44, 80, 81, 99, 100, 105, 107, 108, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 173, 201, 274  
Moyo – 47, 81, 91, 109, 174, 185, 191, 196, 197, 213, 218, 219, 220, 229, 232, 244  
Mozambique – 17, 24, 252, 253, 263  
MPs – 98, 110, 121, 123, 128, 129, 136, 263  
Mugabe – 30, 48, 63, 96, 100, 157, 161, 183, 200, 272  
Mugambwa – 220, 225, 226

multi-party – 20, 21, 22, 24, 41, 45, 46, 47, 57, 58, 116, 125, 126, 150, 157, 182, 202, 203, 273, 274  
Muluzi – 24, 48, 77  
Museveni – 28, 29, 48, 66, 69, 72, 96, 125, 160, 161, 183, 184, 192, 258  
Mutharika – 24, 67, 119, 202

## N

Namibia – 29, 45, 253, 259  
National Assembly – 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 51, 52, 57, 58, 67, 118, 123, 127  
nationalism – 81, 183, 213, 250  
nations – 20, 125, 161, 175, 229, 273  
NDC – 22, 68, 126  
NDI – 116, 131, 132, 134, 135, 141  
NDP – 87, 126  
neo-colonialism – 171, 172  
Netherlands – 141, 144, 175, 254, 256  
NGOs – 196, 197, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 213  
Nigeria – 18, 19, 22, 25, 35, 38, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66,  
67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 89, 92, 93, 94, 97, 101, 108, 109, 111, 117,  
118, 123, 125, 127, 130, 133, 134, 136, 138, 142, 143, 149, 153, 157, 158, 159, 162, 166, 178, 181, 182,  
184, 190, 191, 193, 195, 200, 205, 217, 220, 221, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, 234, 236, 237, 238,  
244, 246, 253, 256, 259, 271, 272, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278  
Nkrumah – 19, 21, 37, 41, 80, 184, 201, 275  
norms – 42, 45, 53, 70, 116, 124, 125, 135, 171, 179, 184, 198, 222  
Norris – 36, 42, 45, 48, 54, 55, 75, 76, 89, 110, 116, 121, 124, 141, 158, 168  
Ntsabane – 79, 89, 110  
nuclear – 256, 257  
Nwali – 60, 61, 76, 133, 142  
Nyerere – 19, 27, 37, 41, 184, 203, 204, 242, 272, 275  
NYP – 86, 87, 88

## O

Obamamoye – 127, 128, 138

Obote – 28

Odinga – 23, 66, 72

Ohman – 55, 56, 58, 59, 123, 124, 133, 141

Oji – 60, 61, 76

Okeke-Ihejirika – 125, 127, 142

Okuku – 201, 202, 206, 213

Olugbemiga – 33, 171, 217

Onah – 60, 61, 76, 133, 142

one-party – 21, 24, 27, 30, 41, 46, 157, 198, 202

opposition – 22, 23, 29, 30, 41, 46, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 120, 126, 148, 149, 150, 152, 157, 159, 179, 184, 198, 202, 203, 204, 252, 269, 272, 275

organisation – 43, 49, 59, 69, 101, 126, 151, 203

oversight – 32, 57, 160, 192

## P

Pan-African – 19, 21, 37, 53, 70, 245, 255

parliament – 29, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 58, 60, 69, 86, 97, 112, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 129, 130, 131, 136, 137, 138, 143, 158, 159

participate – 60, 61, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 95, 96, 100, 102, 132, 134, 196

parties – 21, 23, 27, 31, 32, 41, 44, 46, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 68, 69, 70, 75, 77, 80, 84, 86, 95, 96, 97, 99, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 148, 162, 174, 181, 182, 198, 202, 203, 204, 205, 212, 237, 252, 270, 272, 273, 275

patriarchal – 119, 130, 131, 134, 135, 137, 196, 200, 231

patronage – 68, 127, 202, 272, 273

PDP – 25, 46, 61

peace – 20, 31, 205, 217, 218, 236, 237, 269, 270, 275

peaceful – 22, 25, 26, 28, 29, 66, 80, 148, 149, 150, 152, 155, 203, 270

PEI – 53, 54, 55, 64, 68, 70, 158

pluralism – 221, 222, 230, 235, 241, 242

plurality – 120, 133  
policies – 21, 30, 32, 33, 46, 86, 88, 92, 102, 120, 121, 124, 125, 128, 202, 205, 218, 225, 227, 234, 236, 237, 243, 246, 254, 273  
policy – 26, 27, 30, 41, 79, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 97, 102, 104, 110, 112, 119, 120, 122, 139, 203, 206, 225, 226, 228, 230, 231, 236, 238, 243, 265, 266, 271  
policymaking – 84, 118, 128, 207  
politicians – 49, 60, 61, 62, 68, 70, 95, 98, 115, 126, 154, 159  
politics – 19, 21, 29, 33, 37, 48, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 66, 68, 73, 76, 79, 80, 81, 88, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 99, 107, 109, 110, 115, 125, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 151, 157, 163, 171, 186, 198, 205, 212, 214, 217, 220, 231, 236, 237, 239, 244, 262, 266, 269, 271, 272, 273, 276, 277  
polling – 43, 44, 65, 66, 91, 116  
polls – 92, 94, 96, 107, 109, 140  
post-Brexit – 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 265  
post-colonial – 33, 127, 147, 180, 181, 185, 195, 218, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 271  
post-independence – 28, 127, 174, 179, 185, 197, 225, 227, 251  
poverty – 22, 25, 59, 98, 99, 172, 181, 184, 200, 202, 218, 228, 234, 236, 242  
press – 63, 75, 106, 129, 138, 206  
principles – 20, 25, 42, 43, 44, 67, 84, 87, 131, 147, 149, 150, 155, 163, 206  
proportional representation – 20, 23, 26, 27, 31, 52, 120, 270  
prosperity – 17, 20, 33, 221, 239, 252, 269, 275  
protest – 93, 94, 99, 100, 101, 105, 106, 109, 153, 197  
Przeworski – 42, 45, 48, 76  
public – 17, 18, 29, 32, 33, 43, 44, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 69, 80, 84, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 99, 117, 125, 127, 128, 130, 133, 134, 140, 158, 166, 173, 179, 183, 186, 196, 197, 201, 207, 223, 225, 226, 259, 272, 276

## Q

qualified – 23, 25, 33, 58, 182  
quality – 17, 34, 64, 68, 113, 125, 155, 156, 157, 175, 184, 187, 210  
quotas – 97, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 136, 137, 139, 233

## R

race – 63, 82, 131, 173, 266  
racial – 26, 125, 220, 244, 270  
Ramaphosa – 26, 60, 96, 250  
Rawlings – 21, 47, 126  
religious – 25, 68, 131, 196  
representation – 20, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 52, 53, 58, 97, 101, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128, 130, 131, 133, 136, 137, 232, 270  
respect – 33, 95, 157, 160, 161, 181, 222, 223, 225, 233, 274  
responsibilities – 33, 85, 86, 88, 195, 197, 198, 222, 223  
responsibility – 87, 156, 159, 160, 180, 199, 201, 241  
Rhodesia – 19, 29, 30, 243, 244  
rights – 17, 19, 30, 32, 33, 41, 68, 85, 86, 92, 95, 116, 117, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129, 136, 143, 155, 163, 173, 175, 196, 198, 199, 201, 202, 204, 205, 207, 211, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 239, 240, 241, 243, 244, 251  
Rotberg – 17, 21, 37, 180, 182, 183, 192, 273, 278  
RPA – 147, 148, 152, 153, 161, 162, 163  
Russia – 256, 257, 259, 263, 264, 265

295

## S

SACU – 252, 253, 263  
SADC – 43, 44, 48, 56, 72, 73, 85, 111, 116, 117, 142, 252, 253, 273  
Sadie – 32, 41, 59, 60, 77, 115, 120, 129, 131, 142, 270, 272, 273, 274, 275  
sanctions – 30, 43, 57, 133, 156  
SANYP – 87, 88, 111  
Schedler – 45, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 192  
Schmitter – 41, 77, 84, 111, 195, 213, 274, 278  
Schwartz – 152, 153, 168  
Seabo – 91, 111, 157, 159, 160, 167  
security – 60, 64, 218, 223, 228, 229, 233, 234, 243, 252, 258, 266, 275, 277  
self-determination – 19, 21

simple majority – 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30  
SMD – 51, 52  
social – 17, 20, 21, 29, 65, 79, 80, 85, 87, 88, 94, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 107, 116, 117, 126, 127, 133, 135,  
149, 175, 179, 180, 196, 198, 207, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 228, 232, 235, 236, 237, 245,  
271  
socio-cultural – 88, 102, 172, 185, 218, 220, 224  
socio-economic – 30, 98, 99, 119, 124, 126, 137, 217, 218, 231, 236, 241  
socio-political – 105, 192, 196, 213, 219  
Solijonov – 48, 50, 77, 148, 153, 168  
stability – 17, 26, 29, 77, 127, 152, 154, 162, 167, 269, 273, 274  
stakeholders – 44, 68, 69, 79, 156  
states – 17, 18, 20, 25, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 51, 53, 56, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 97, 102, 116, 117, 124,  
155, 181, 197, 198, 199, 206, 218, 222, 224, 227, 229, 233, 234, 235, 236, 250, 251, 252, 254, 255,  
257, 258, 259, 260, 269, 273, 274, 275, 278  
strategic – 33, 219, 253, 254, 262, 263, 274  
sustainable – 85, 88, 104, 235, 236, 252, 260  
system – 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 32, 50, 51, 52, 53, 58, 64, 69, 70, 112, 116, 118, 119,  
120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 132, 133, 136, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 162, 173, 179, 180, 183,  
196, 199, 202, 204, 206, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 254, 270, 274, 276

296

## T

Tanganyika – 19, 27, 36, 203  
TANU – 27, 203  
Tanzania – 18, 19, 27, 34, 35, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 70,  
73, 75, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101, 104, 107, 112, 113, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122,  
123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 141, 143, 150, 153, 158, 162, 169, 178, 181, 182, 184,  
195, 203, 211, 230, 232, 234, 236, 242, 245, 246, 253, 256, 258, 259, 262, 264, 265, 271, 273,  
275  
technology – 64, 101, 220, 253, 271, 274, 275, 278  
tenure – 21, 22, 24, 29, 30, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 232, 233, 236,  
237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 245, 247  
threaten – 158, 162, 205, 235, 270



Thuynsma – 17, 26, 31, 37, 142  
trade – 20, 28, 33, 196, 197, 200, 204, 220, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 258, 262, 263,  
264, 266, 273  
traditional – 79, 99, 130, 131, 158, 185, 217, 220, 221, 222, 230  
transparency – 32, 56, 68, 95, 108, 166, 272, 274  
turnout – 45, 48, 49, 50, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 77, 91, 108, 147, 153  
Twitter – 100, 105, 107, 207, 275, 279

## U

Uganda – 18, 28, 29, 35, 44, 47, 48, 50, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 77, 82,  
83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 101, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130,  
132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 143, 150, 153, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 166, 177, 178, 181, 182,  
183, 184, 192, 195, 197, 201, 202, 213, 218, 220, 225, 226, 231, 233, 244, 246, 252, 253, 256, 257,  
258, 259, 262, 264, 271, 273  
Uhuru – 22, 23, 72, 80, 108, 206  
UK – 22, 110, 211, 244, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266,  
273  
undemocratic – 18, 172, 183, 184, 185, 187, 205, 208  
underdeveloped – 197, 200, 201, 205, 219  
unemployment – 25, 81, 98, 99, 100, 112, 184, 204, 273  
unequal – 52, 60, 127, 234  
UNESCO – 199, 213  
UNICEF – 233, 247

297

## V

values – 84, 124, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 161, 163, 164, 173, 179, 184, 185, 204, 205, 217,  
218, 223, 272  
VAP – 49, 50  
V-Dem – 177, 178, 191, 269, 276, 278  
violence – 22, 23, 25, 27, 29, 44, 49, 61, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 77, 80, 106, 116, 119, 126, 129, 130, 133,  
134, 136, 137, 142, 163, 198, 200, 201, 204, 205, 220, 221, 224, 230, 275

votes – 25, 51, 52, 58, 61, 64, 66, 70, 99, 108, 120, 217, 230

voting – 27, 30, 31, 32, 45, 49, 50, 53, 54, 60, 64, 65, 66, 70, 89, 94, 96, 99, 101, 105, 110, 111, 112, 120, 153, 199, 206, 270

## W

Walle – 41, 174, 192, 205, 206, 210, 273, 274, 276, 279

Wang – 123, 124, 132, 134, 135, 138, 143

WCR – 123, 124

WFD – 132, 143

WHO – 233, 247

Wilkinson – 154, 162, 168, 192

World Bank – 17, 22, 25, 38, 98, 162, 169, 174, 203, 232, 233, 239, 240, 243, 247, 272

## Y

298

Yoon – 122, 123, 124, 129, 132, 134, 135, 143

youth – 23, 29, 49, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 271, 273

## Z

Zambia – 18, 24, 29, 35, 36, 43, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 55, 57, 62, 64, 65, 69, 70, 74, 75, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 97, 102, 106, 113, 117, 118, 119, 123, 125, 130, 134, 136, 138, 144, 150, 153, 155, 158, 159, 162, 169, 178, 181, 182, 187, 195, 202, 203, 205, 212, 213, 217, 220, 229, 233, 234, 236, 240, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 272

ZANU-PF – 63, 67, 200

Zanzibar – 27, 67, 122

ZEC – 65, 67, 68

Zimbabwe – 18, 19, 29, 30, 36, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 100, 101, 106, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 143, 150, 153, 157, 158, 161, 162, 166, 169, 178, 181, 182, 183, 195, 200, 203, 205, 206, 207, 210, 212, 213, 217, 220, 226, 228, 229, 234, 236, 239,

240, 242, 244, 253, 256, 259, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275, 277

Zulu – 26, 130, 134, 144, 193

Zuma – 26, 158, 183, 257, 272